

The background image is a landscape photograph. In the foreground, there is a field of low-lying vegetation, possibly heather, in shades of purple and green. A horse is grazing in the middle ground. In the background, there are rolling hills and a body of water, with a soft, hazy light suggesting dawn or dusk.

QUANTIFICATION OF BEAM LATENCY USING ALIGNRT

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**University Hospital
Southampton**
NHS Foundation Trust



University Hospitals Dorset
NHS Foundation Trust

**OUR
CENTRES**



OUR CENTRES

Dictionary

Definitions from [Oxford Languages](#) · [Learn more](#)



latency

noun

noun: **latency**; plural noun: **latencies**

1. the state of existing but not yet being developed or manifest; concealment.
"tension, and the latency of violence, make the greatest impressions"
 - the state of a disease not yet manifesting the usual symptoms.

2. **COMPUTING**

the delay before a transfer of data begins following an instruction for its transfer.
"poor performance due to network latency"

Use over time for: latency



end-to-end

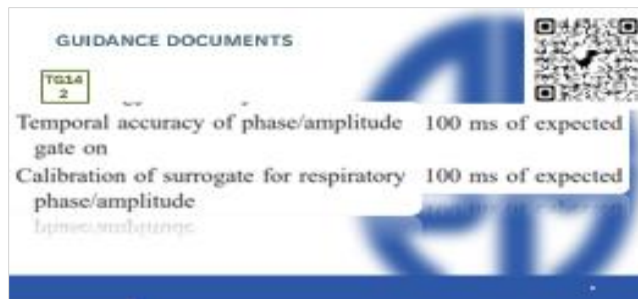


GUIDANCE DOCUMENTS

TG14
7

“III.B.4.b. Temporal accuracy (latency). System latency and time (frequency) of tracking should also be evaluated.”

TG14
2



TG30
2

3.3.2 | Implications of temporal accuracy/latency for dynamic radiation delivery



GUIDANCE DOCUMENTS

TG14

2



Temporal accuracy of phase/amplitude gate on 100 ms of expected

Calibration of surrogate for respiratory phase/amplitude 100 ms of expected

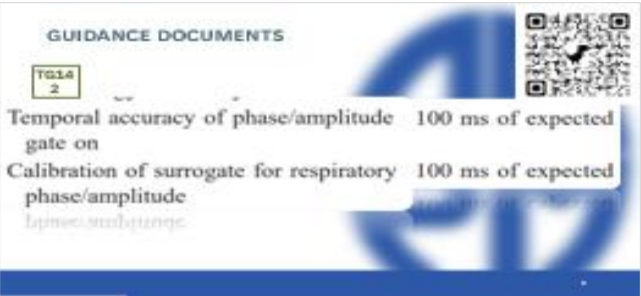
phase/amplitude

GUIDANCE DOCUMENTS

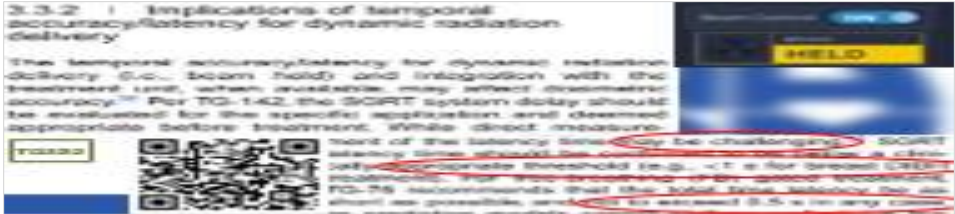
TG14
7

*“III.B.4.b. Temporal accuracy (latency).
System latency and time (frequency) of
tracking should also be evaluated.”*

TG14
2

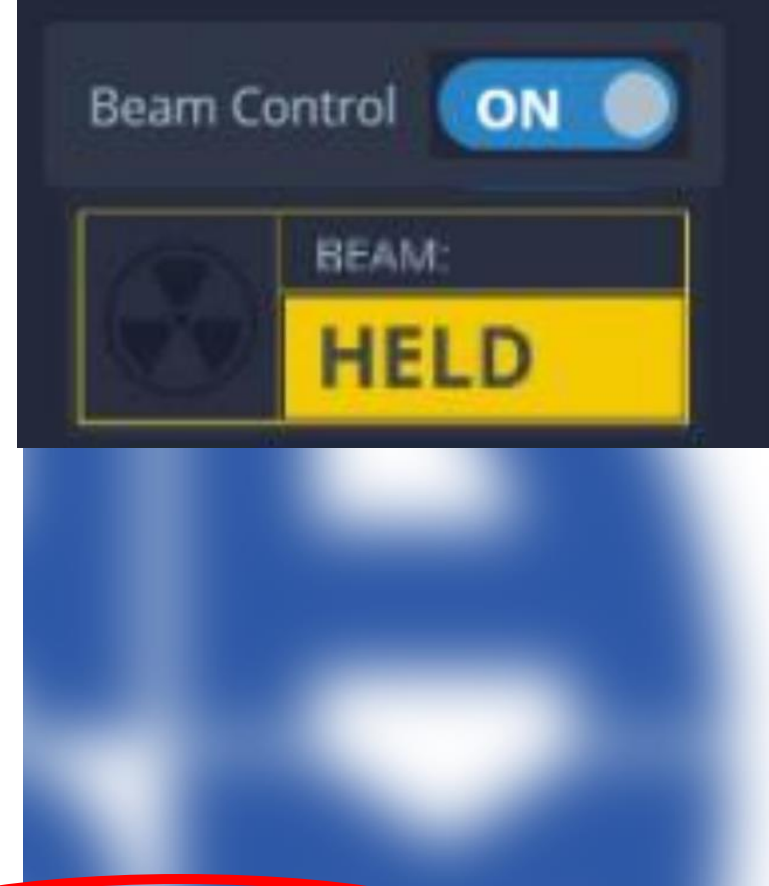


TG30
2



3.3.2 | Implications of temporal accuracy/latency for dynamic radiation delivery

The temporal accuracy/latency for dynamic radiation delivery (i.e., beam hold) and integration with the treatment unit, when available, may affect dosimetric accuracy.³⁶ Per TG-142, the SGRT system delay should be evaluated for the specific application and deemed appropriate before treatment. While direct measure-



TG302



ment of the latency time may be challenging,³⁷ SGRT latency time should be confirmed to be below a clinically appropriate threshold (e.g., <1 s for breast DIBH treatment). For free-breathing (FB) gated treatment, TG-76 recommends that the total time latency be as short as possible, and not to exceed 0.5 s in any case, as prediction models cannot perform well above this



PROBLEM

**LACK OF
EXPERTISE**

COMMISSIONING

LINAC ACCESS

TIME

EQUIPMENT



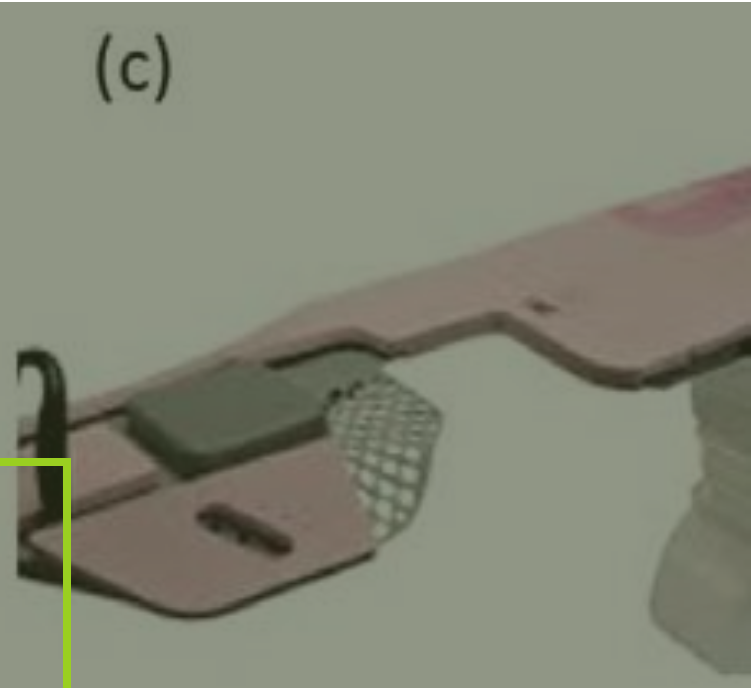
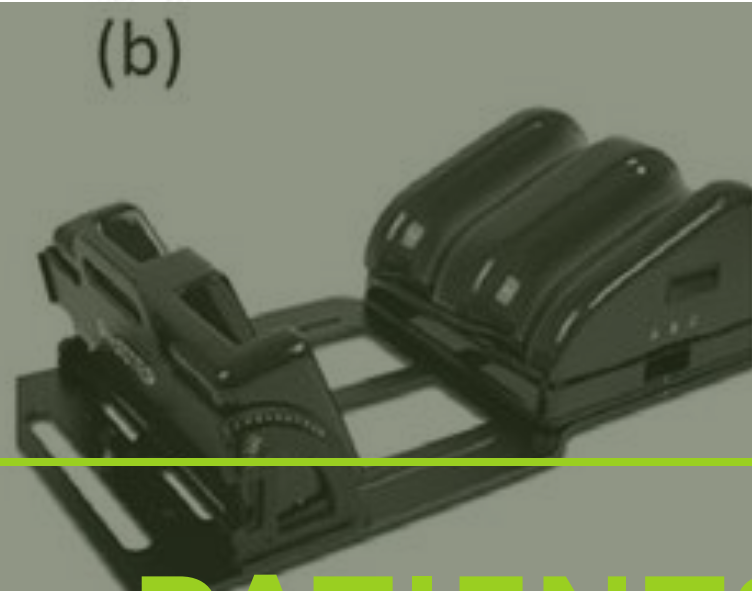
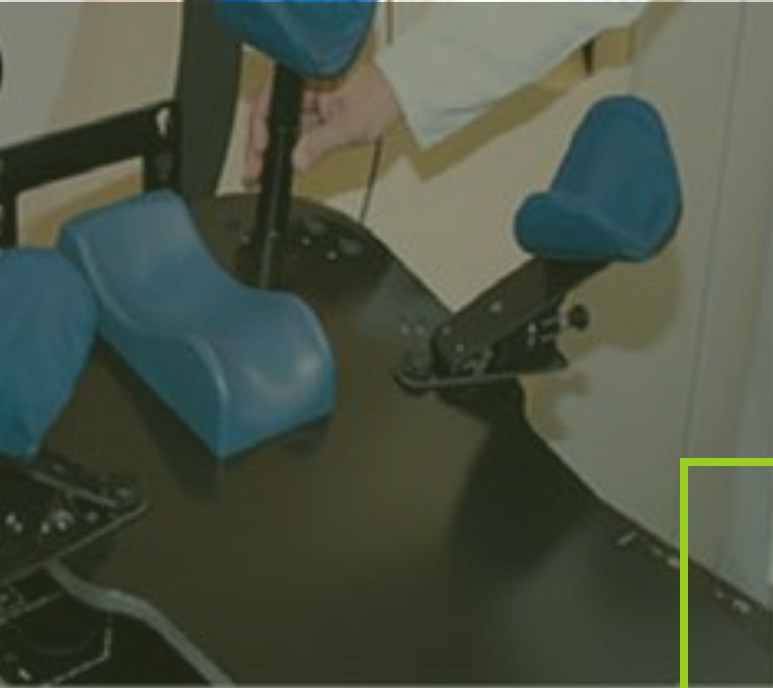
SOLUTION

**COLLABORATE
CROSS CENTRE**

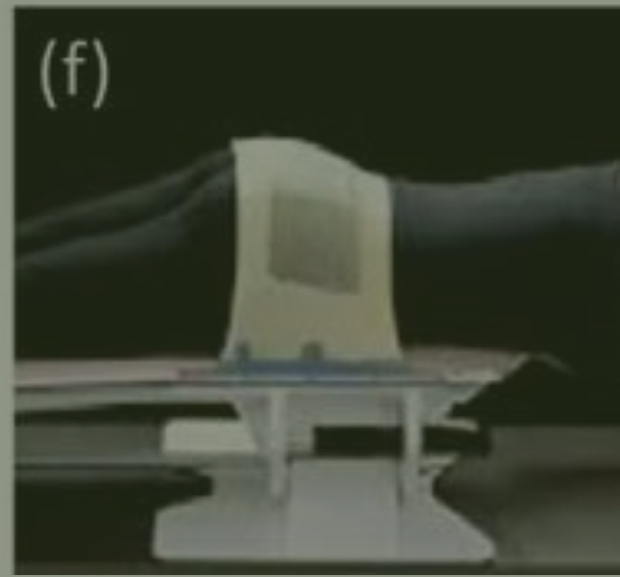
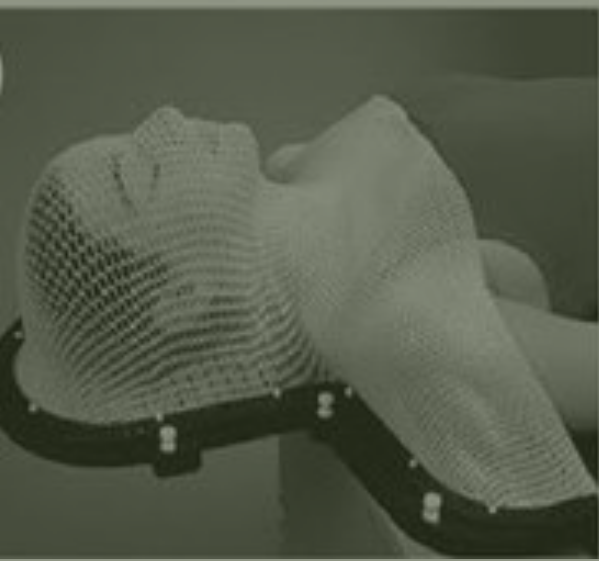
MIXED LINACS

**MIXED CAMERA
TECH**

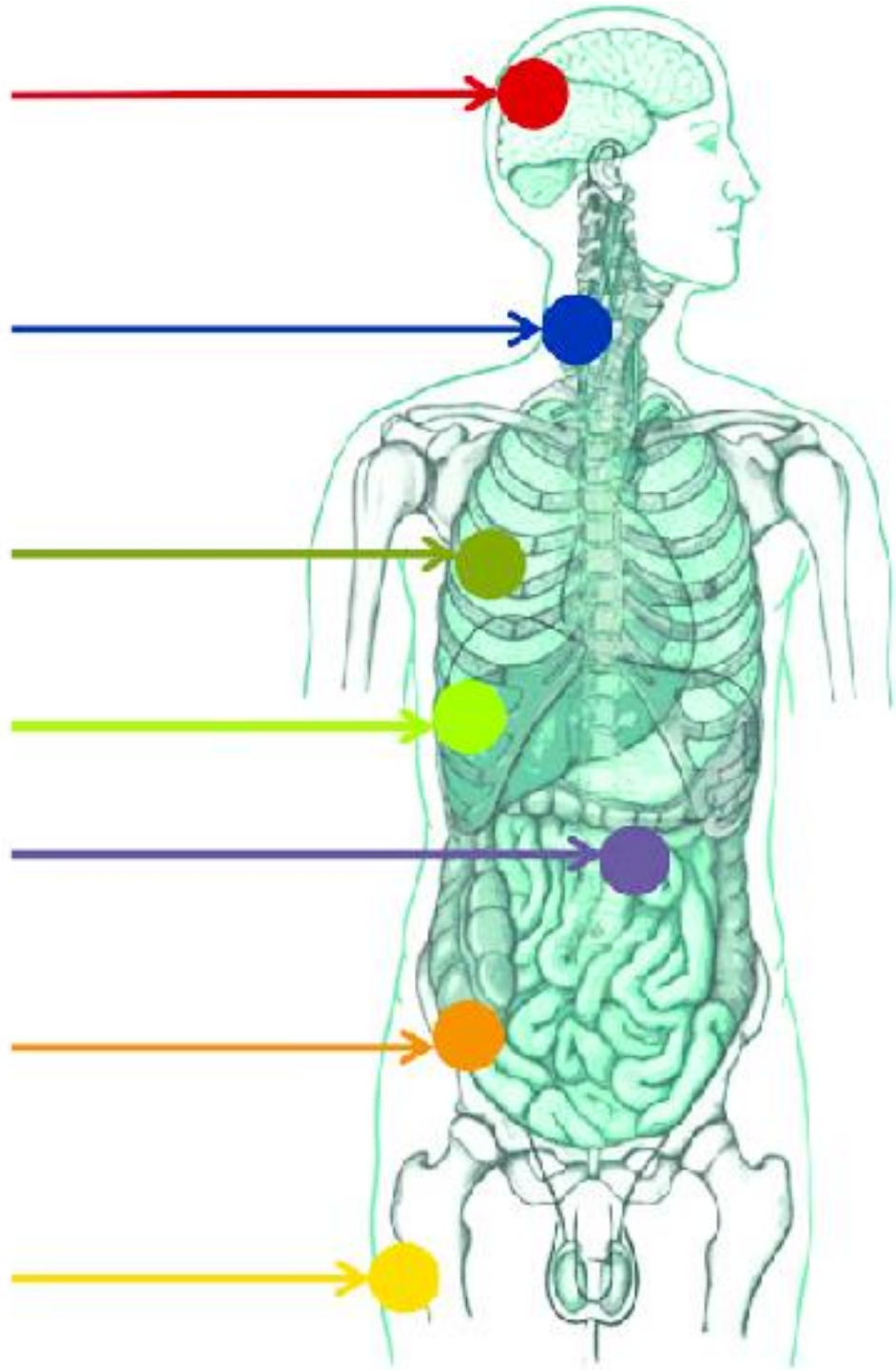
**POOL STAFF /
EQUIPMENT
RESOURCE**



PATIENTS MOVE!



Brain



Spine

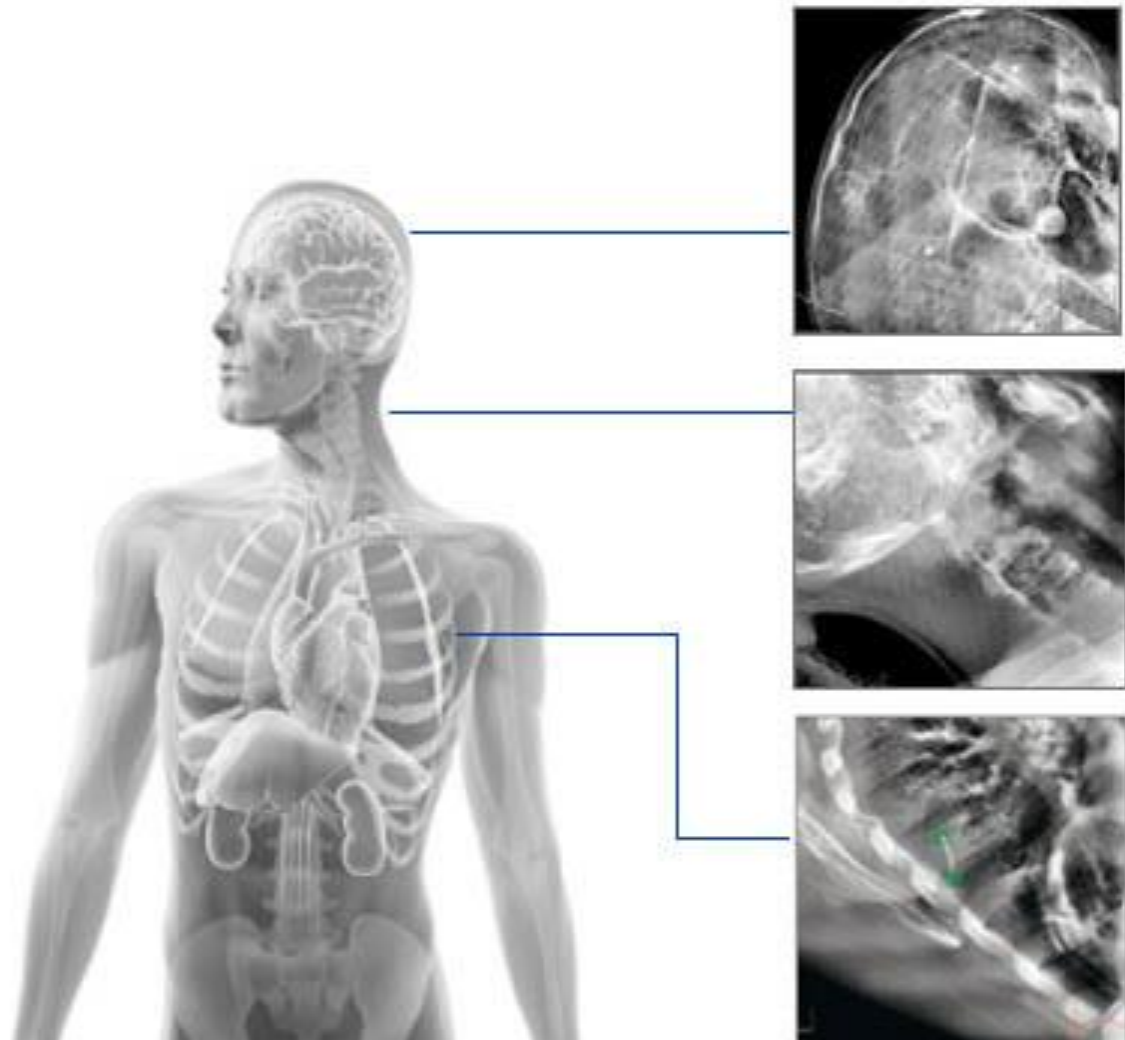
Lung

Liver

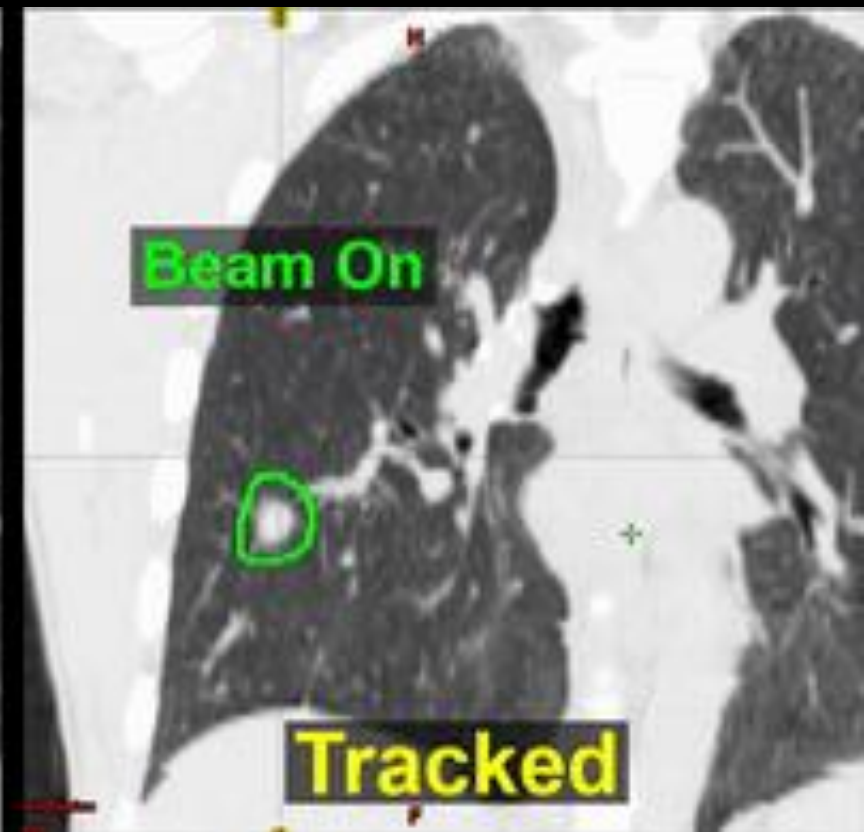
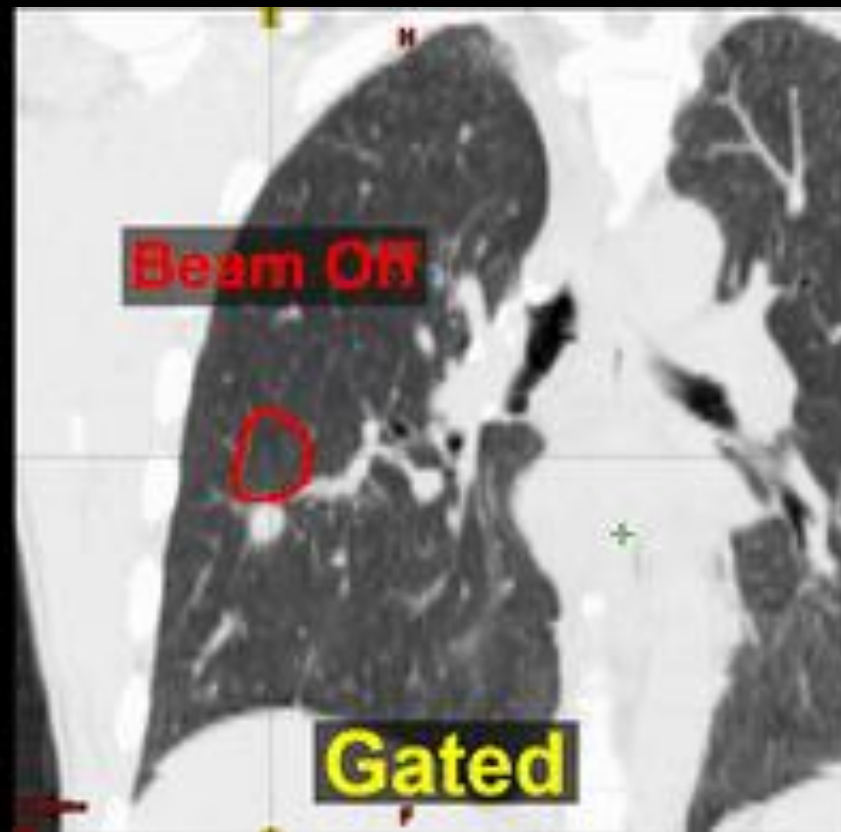
**Adrenal
gland**

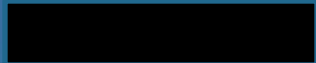
**Lymph
nodes**

Bone



Lung treatment breathing motion mgmt





Preparation

Treatment

www.ALIGNRT.COM

Logged in as a Service User
NOT FOR CLINICAL USE

Service



lung ISO 1



SGRT External



ROI1



VRT_{cm} 0.01

--	--	--	--



LNG_{cm} 0.02

--	--	--	--

LAT_{cm} -0.02

--	--	--	--

MAG_{cm} 0.04

--	--	--	--

YAW° -0.1

--	--	--	--

ROLL° 0.2

--	--	--	--

PITCH° 0.2

--	--	--	--

Reference

Treatment

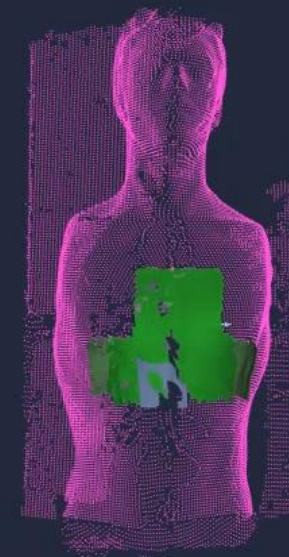
Couch 0.0°

Beam Control



01/12/2022 11:05:00

Gated Capture



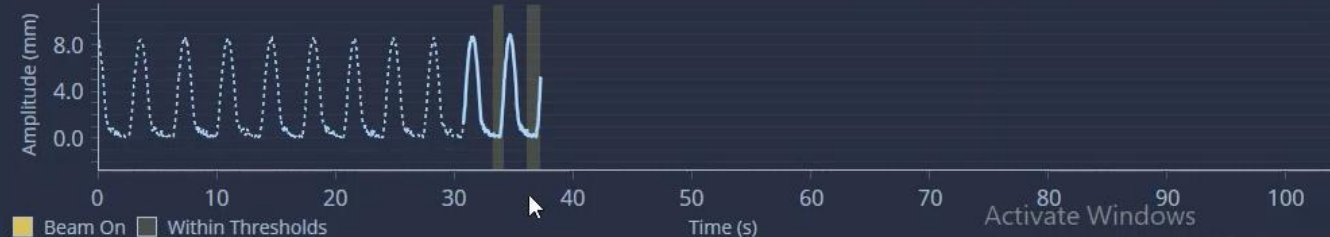
Respiratory Module® Patch Movement
Phase Based

120 BPM

PHASE 75%

Start 30%

Stop 70%



Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Surface

Deformation

Video

Patch



CLINICAL IMPLICATION OF LATENCY

600 MU/MIN



100-200 ms latency == 1-2 MU < 0.5% total

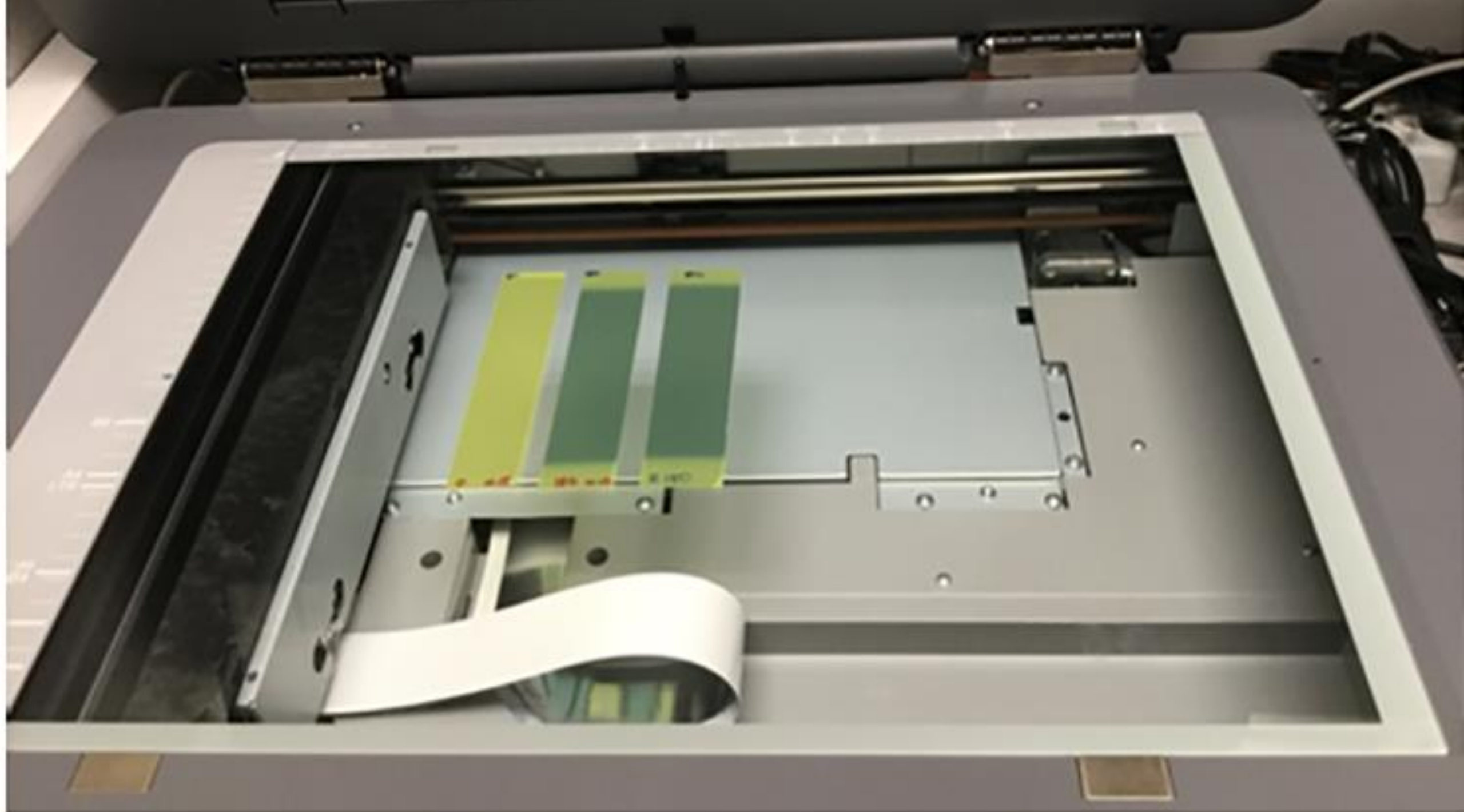


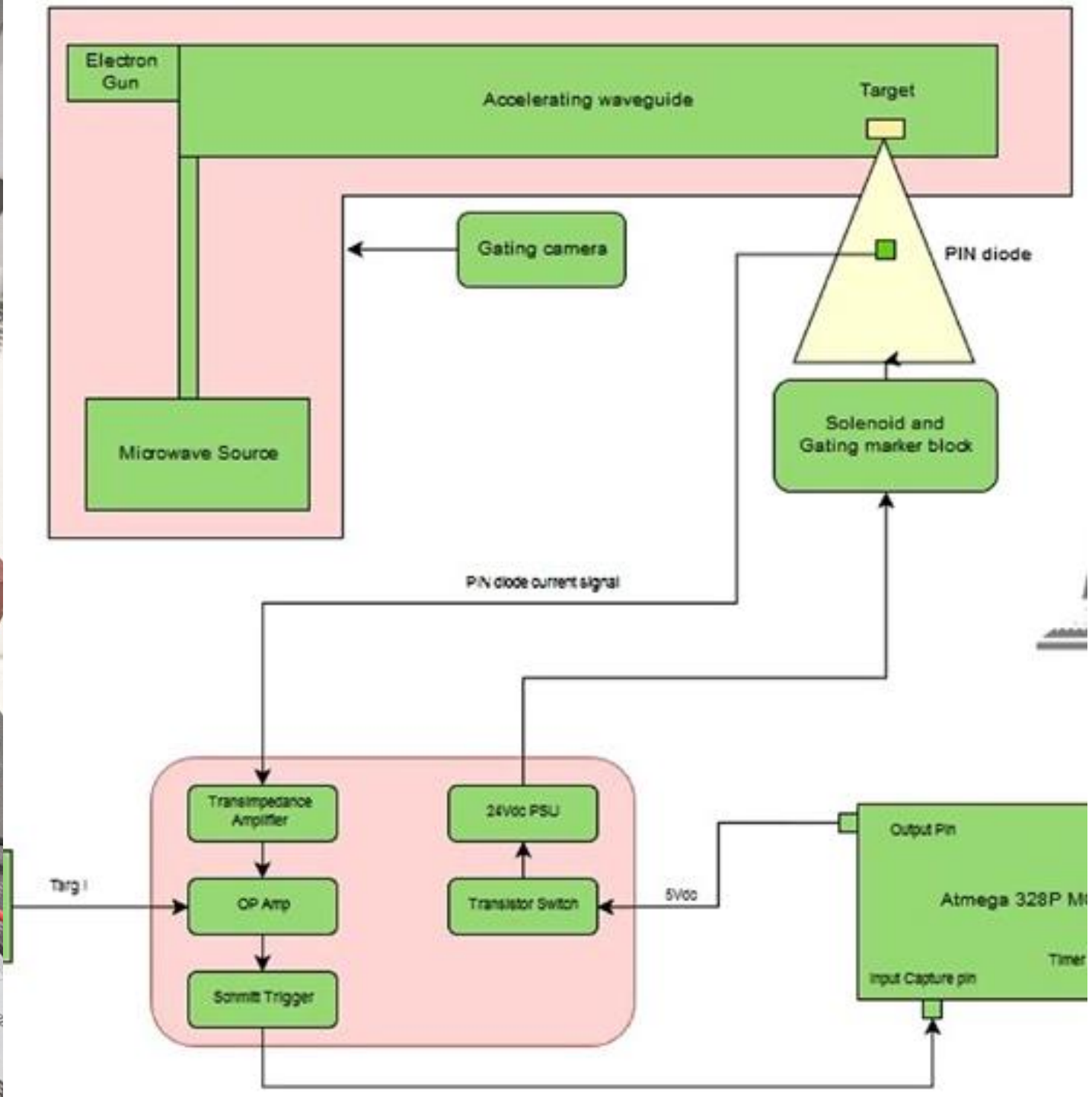
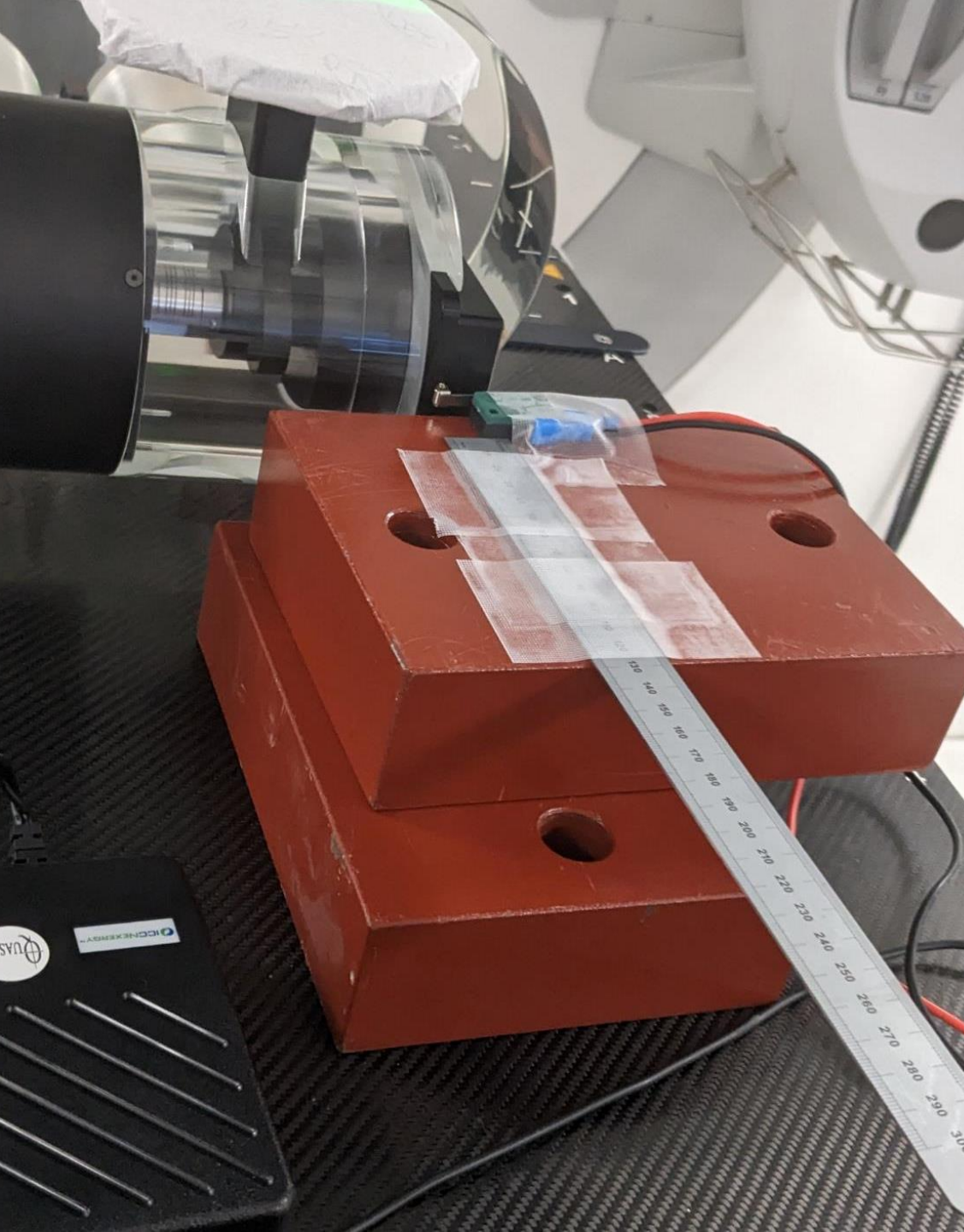
IPEM 81

1.2.1.5 Summary of accuracy requirements

These recommendations concerning accuracy in radiotherapy can be summarised as:

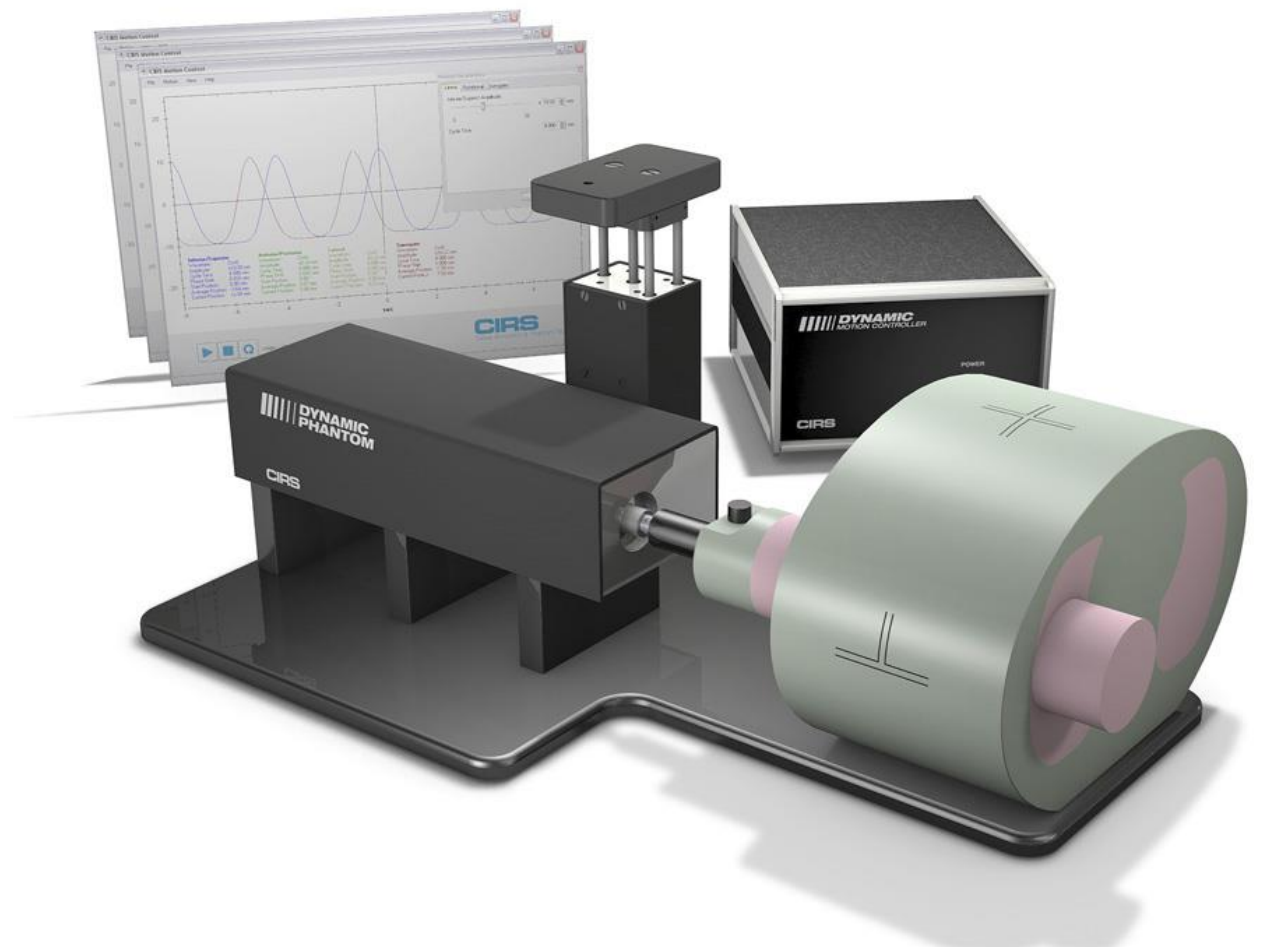
10 <i>Physics Aspects of Quality Control in Radiotherapy</i>		
Secondary standard		3 per cent on the absorbed dose delivered to the specification point;
Emergency-standard		5 per cent on the dose at all other points in the target volume;
Movement in target		4 mm on the position of field edges and shielding blocks in relation to the PTV.
Coded lead		
Backup time		
Gantry and collimator rotation scales	5.2.4.0	±0.5°
Optical field size variation for different field sizes	5.2.6.2	2 mm (small sizes)
Isocentre quick check	5.2.4.3	2 mm diameter
Shadow tray alignment	5.2.7	1 mm from centre
Distance indication at different SSDs	5.2.4.4	2 mm
Couch movement calibration	5.2.8	2 mm relative
Couch vertical movement	5.2.8	2 mm
Gantry angle indication	5.2.4.6	1°
Radiation field versus light field (one field size)	5.2.9.1	2 mm
Calibration in water	5.2.12.2	±2%
Energy check using dose ratio	5.2.13	Ratio ±2%
Arc therapy (if used)	5.2.14	Dose ±2%







PHANTOM CHOICE



CIRS 4dCT

DEVELOPMENT OF METHOD

INITIAL TRIAL

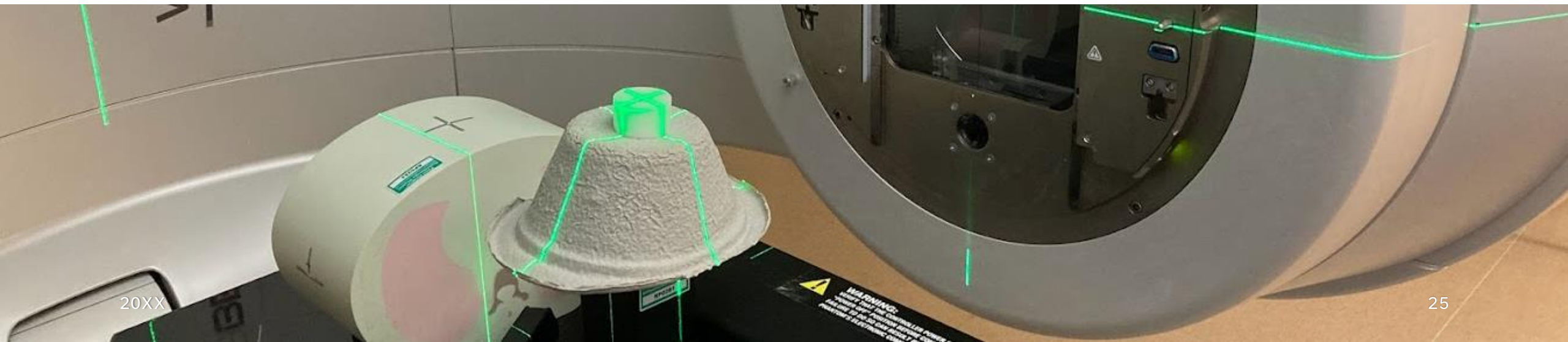
TrueBeam @UHDorset
Surrogate for surface / BB
inside phantom at iso

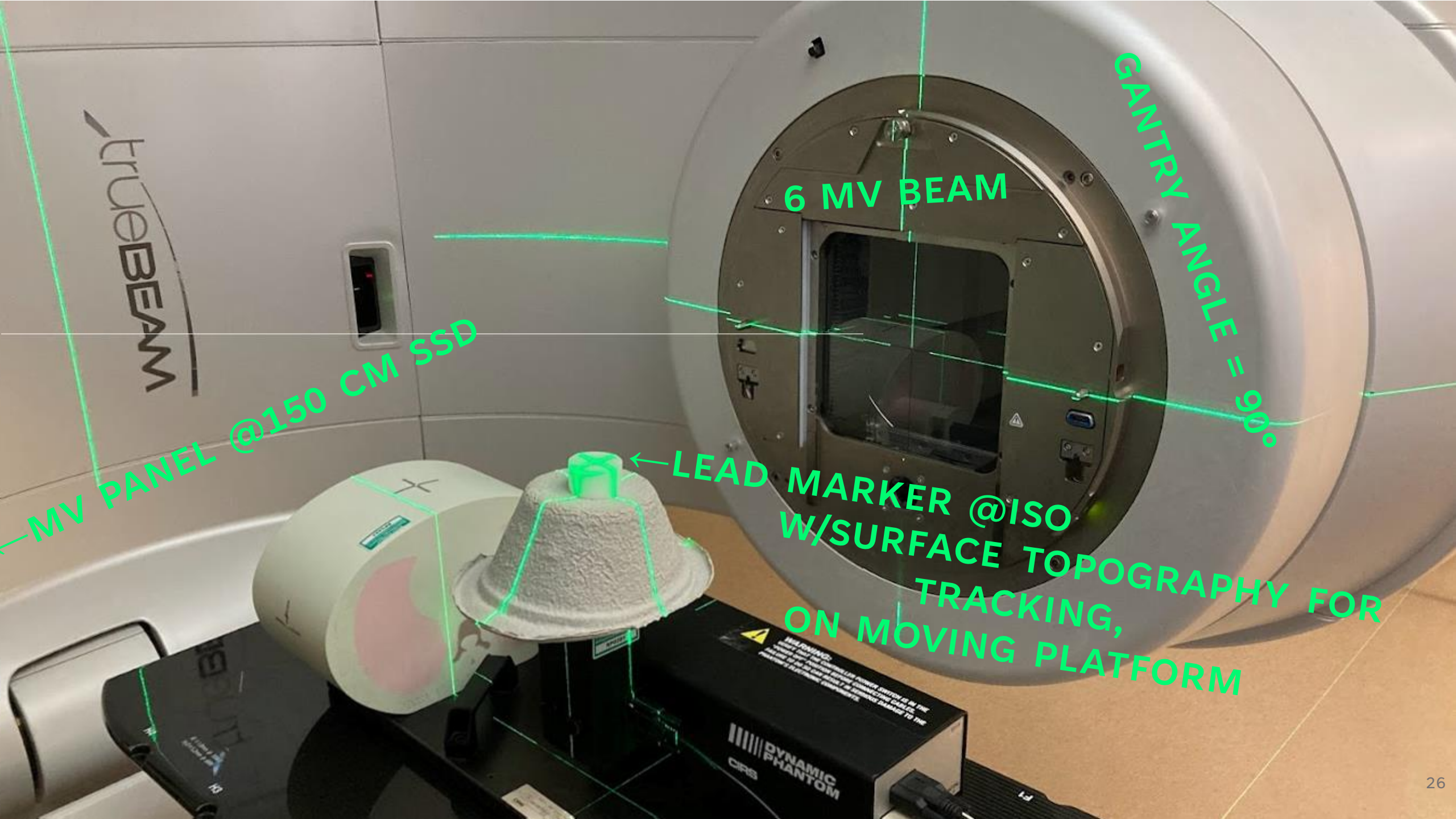
METHOD CHANGE

Versa HD @UHSouthampton
Testing on different linac, and
optimizing method

FINAL TECHNIQUE

Both linacs
Surrogate platform for surface
AND with lead marker at iso for
image





TrueBeam

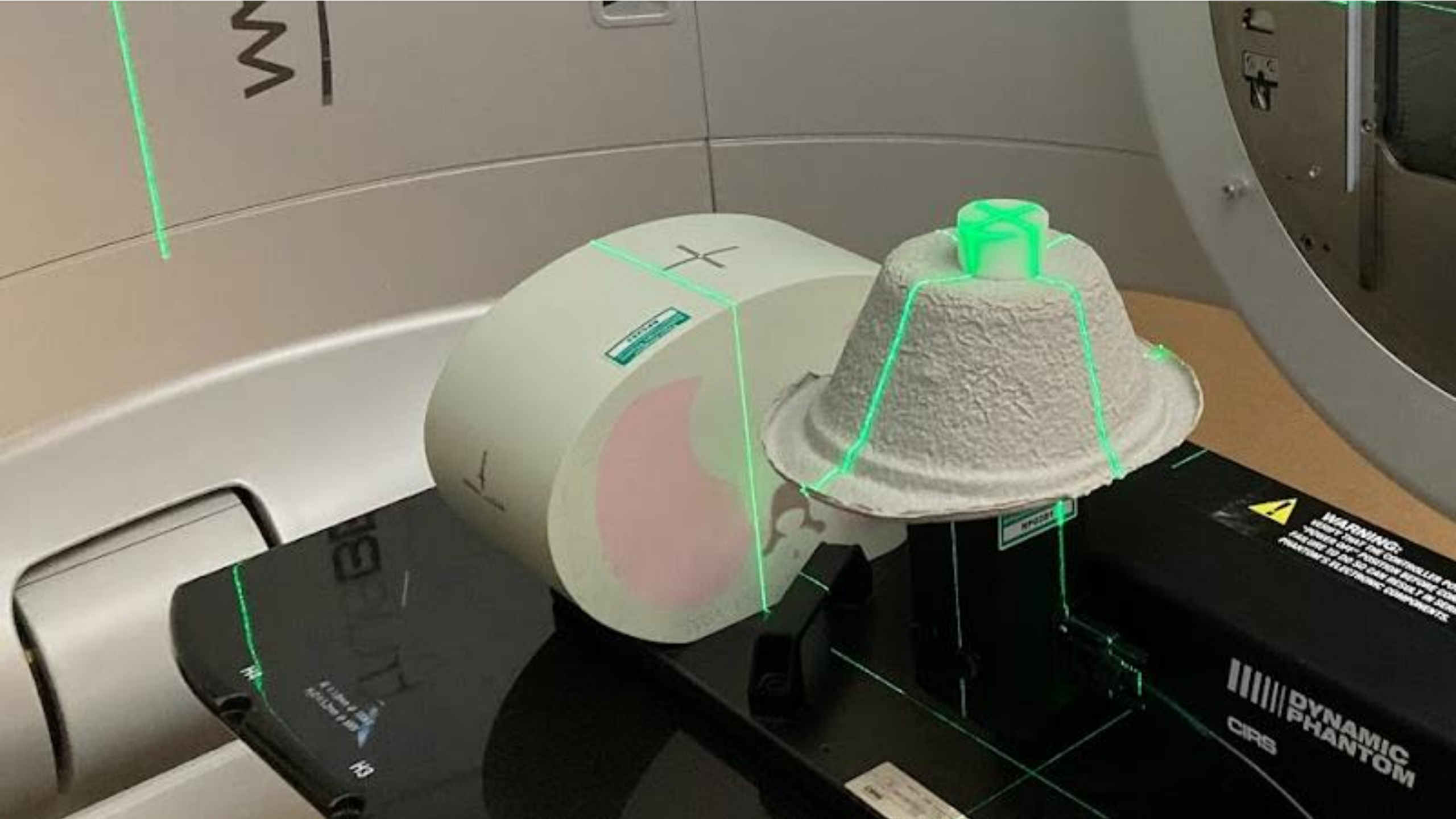
6 MV BEAM

GANTRY ANGLE = 90°

MV PANEL @150 CM SSD

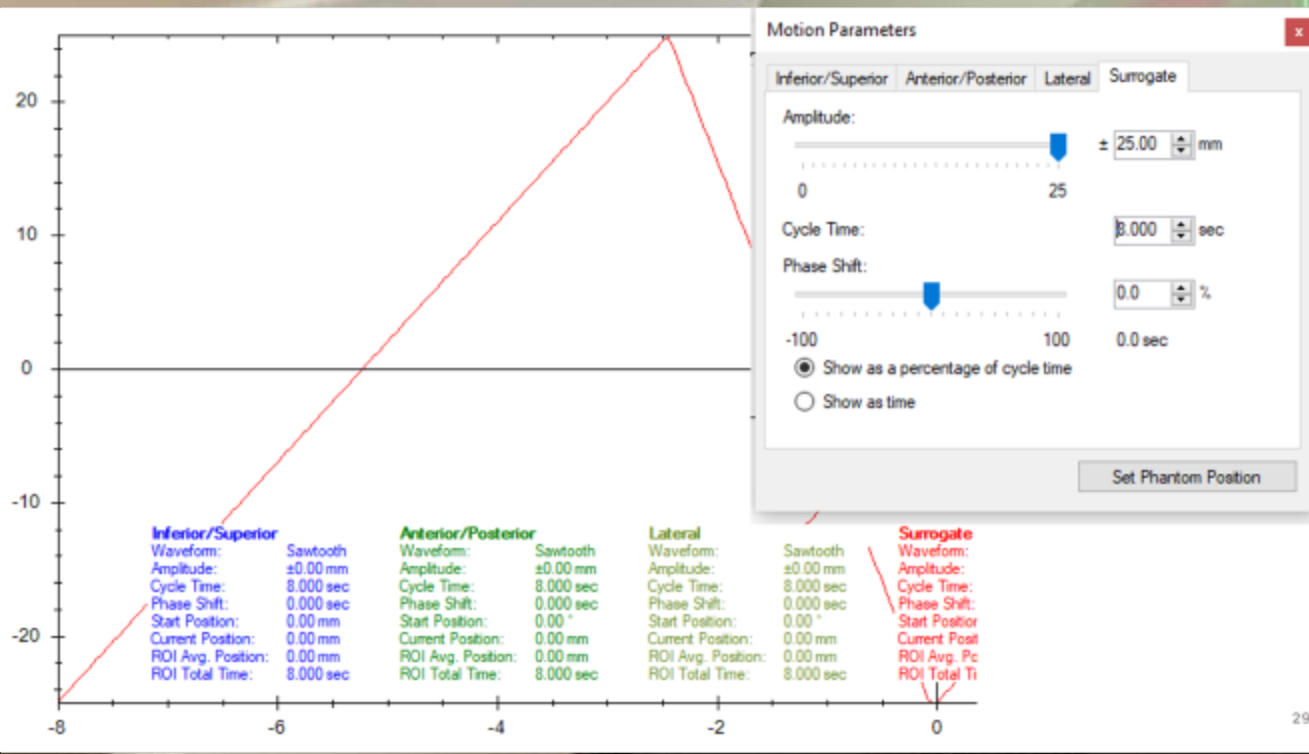
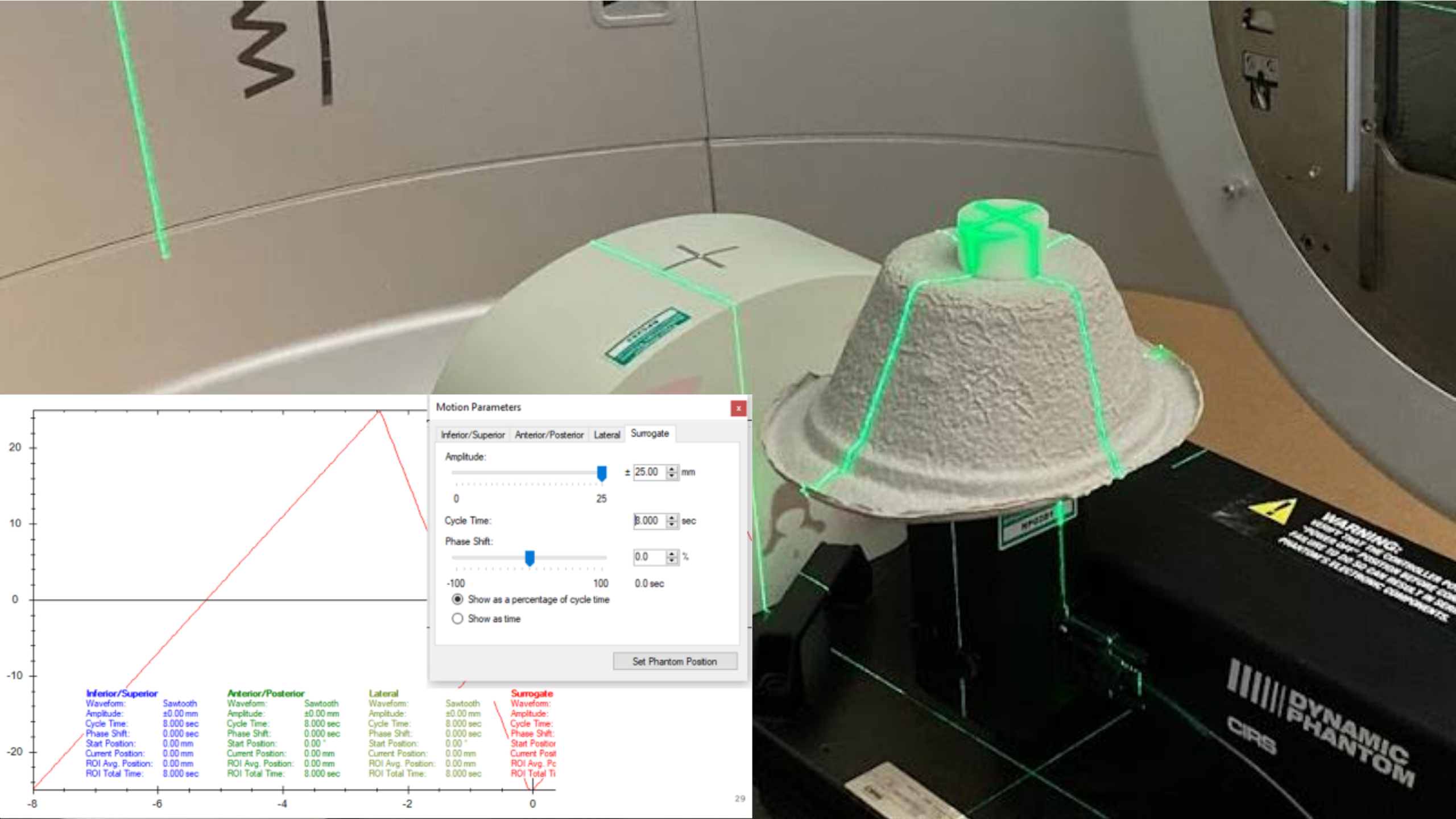
← LEAD MARKER @ISO
W/SURFACE TOPOGRAPHY FOR
TRACKING,
ON MOVING PLATFORM

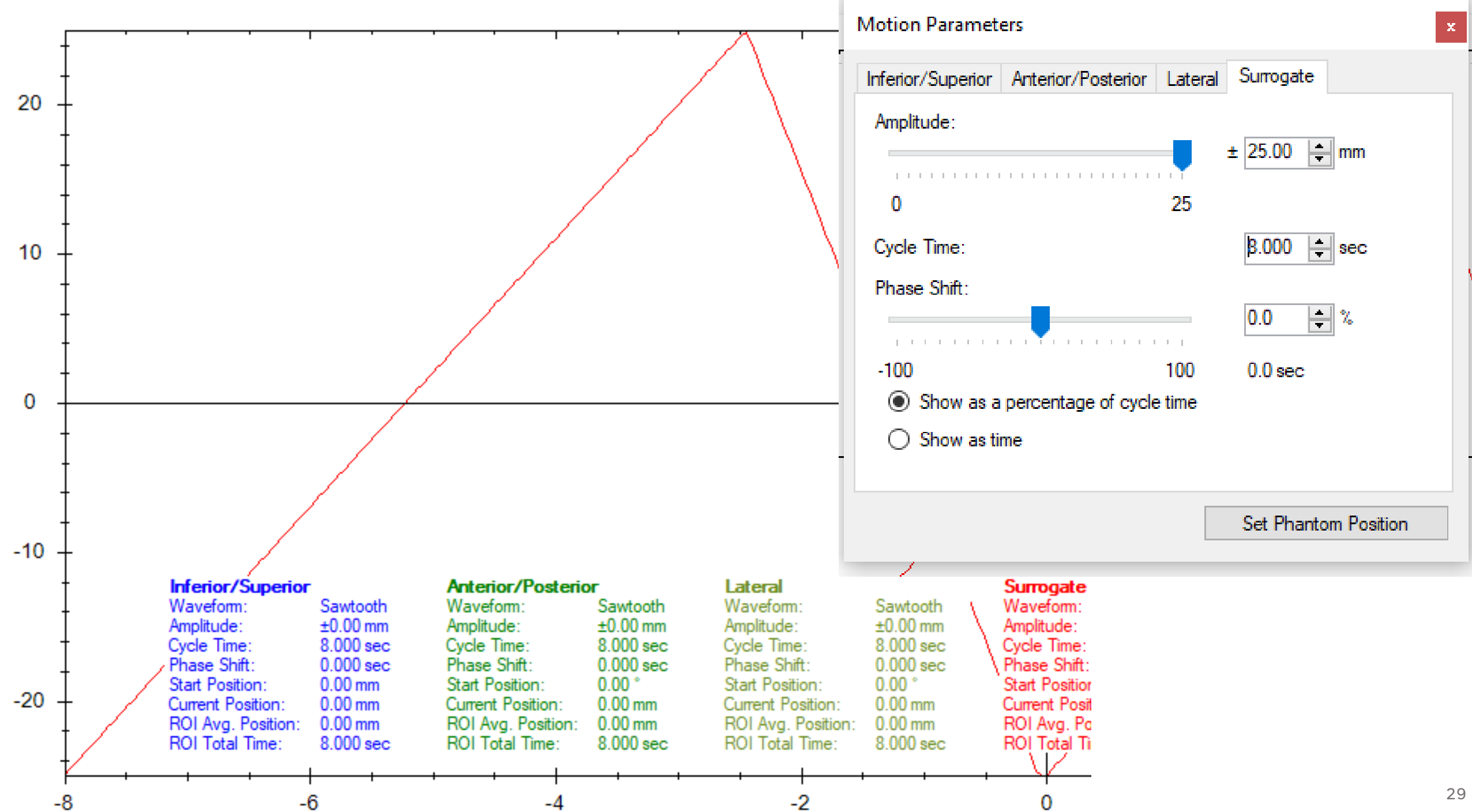
DYNAMIC
PHANTOM
CRS



WARNING:
Always read the Comprehensive User Manual
before use. Always use the correct
phantom for the correct application.
Do not use for any other purpose.
Phantom is a registered trademark.

**DYNAMIC
PHANTOM**
CRS





VRT_{cm}

-

-1.00

1.00



Reference ▾



Treatment



Couch 0.0° ▾

02/02/2018 16:22:48

LNG_{cm}

-

LAT_{cm}

-

MAG_{cm}

-

YAW°

-

ROLL°

-

PITCH°

-

● Vertical ● Longitudinal ● Lateral

lation (cm)

0.80

0.40

0.00



YAW°	-0.9			
ROLL°	-0.5			
PITCH°	0.9			

PITCH° 0.9

ANALYSIS



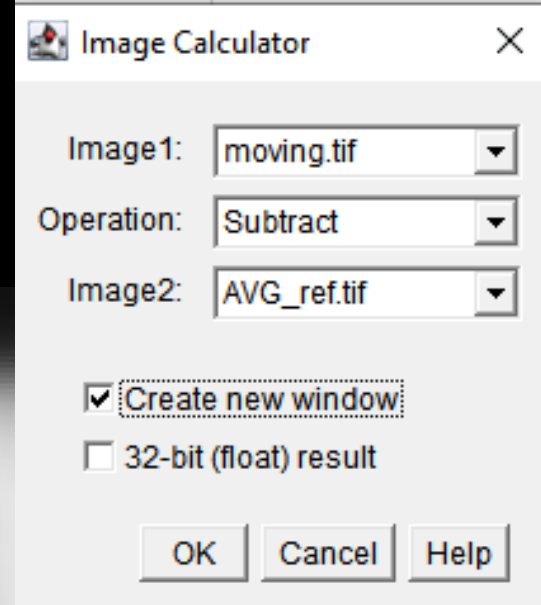
ImageJ

ANALYSIS

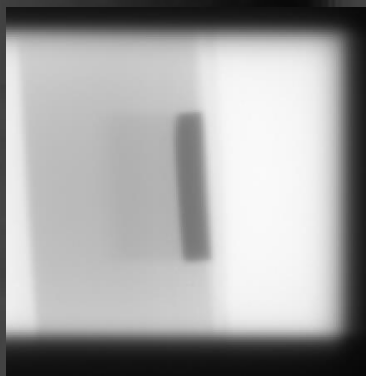
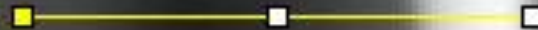
Moving lead
image

[minus]

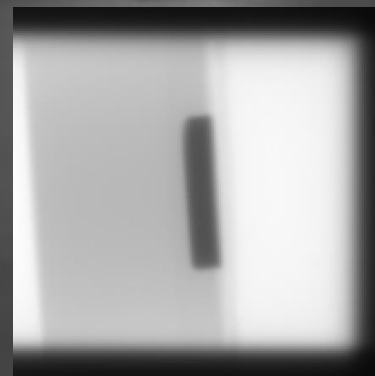
Static
reference
image



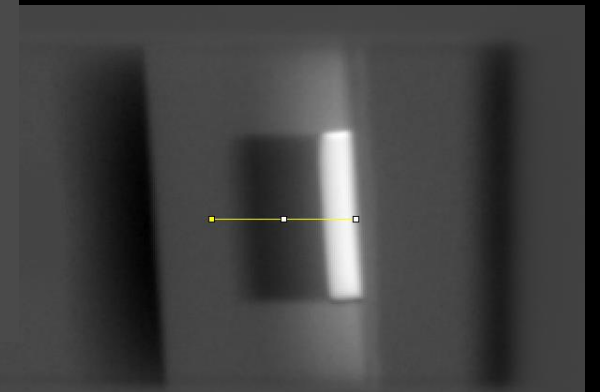
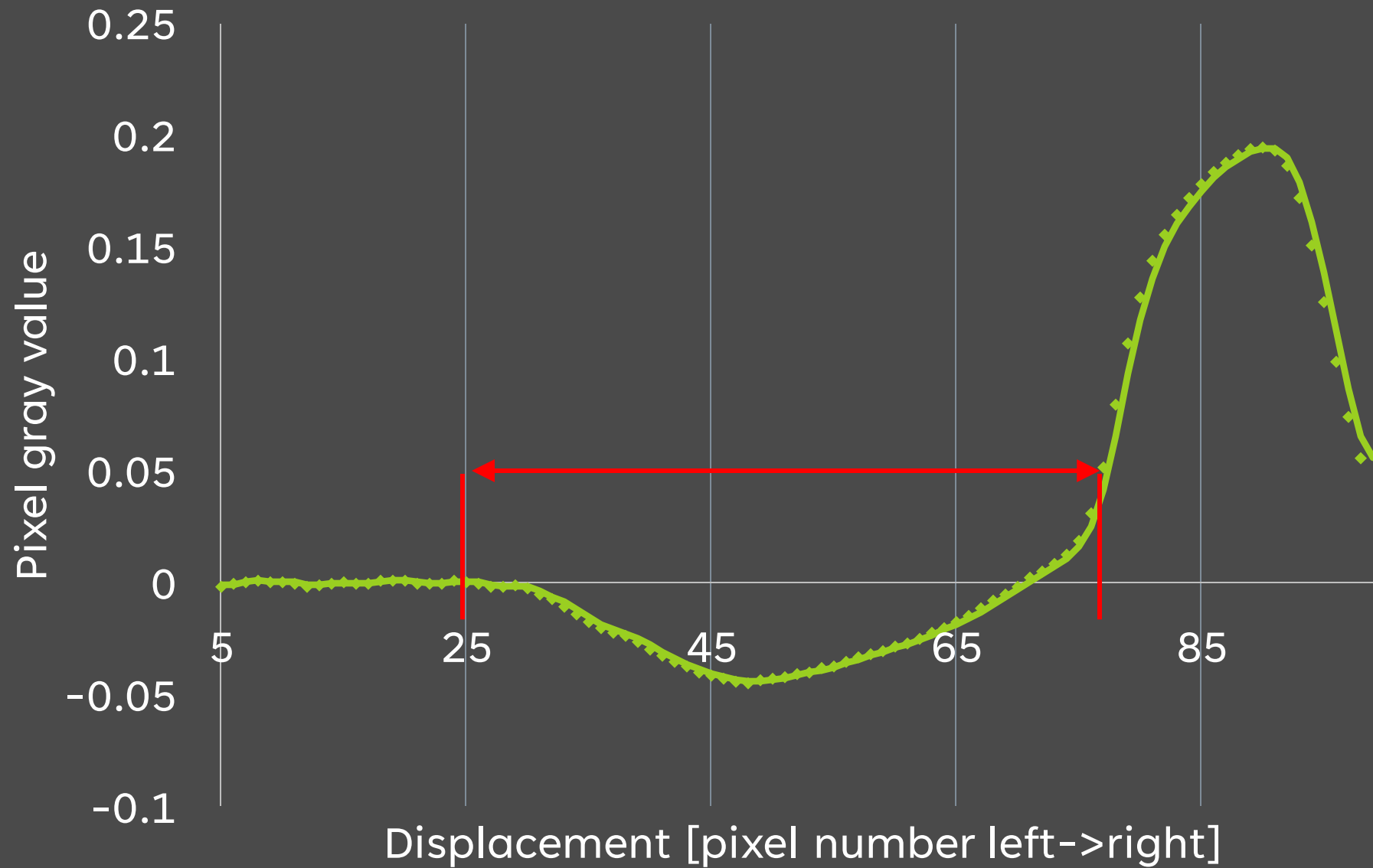
ANALYSIS



[minus]



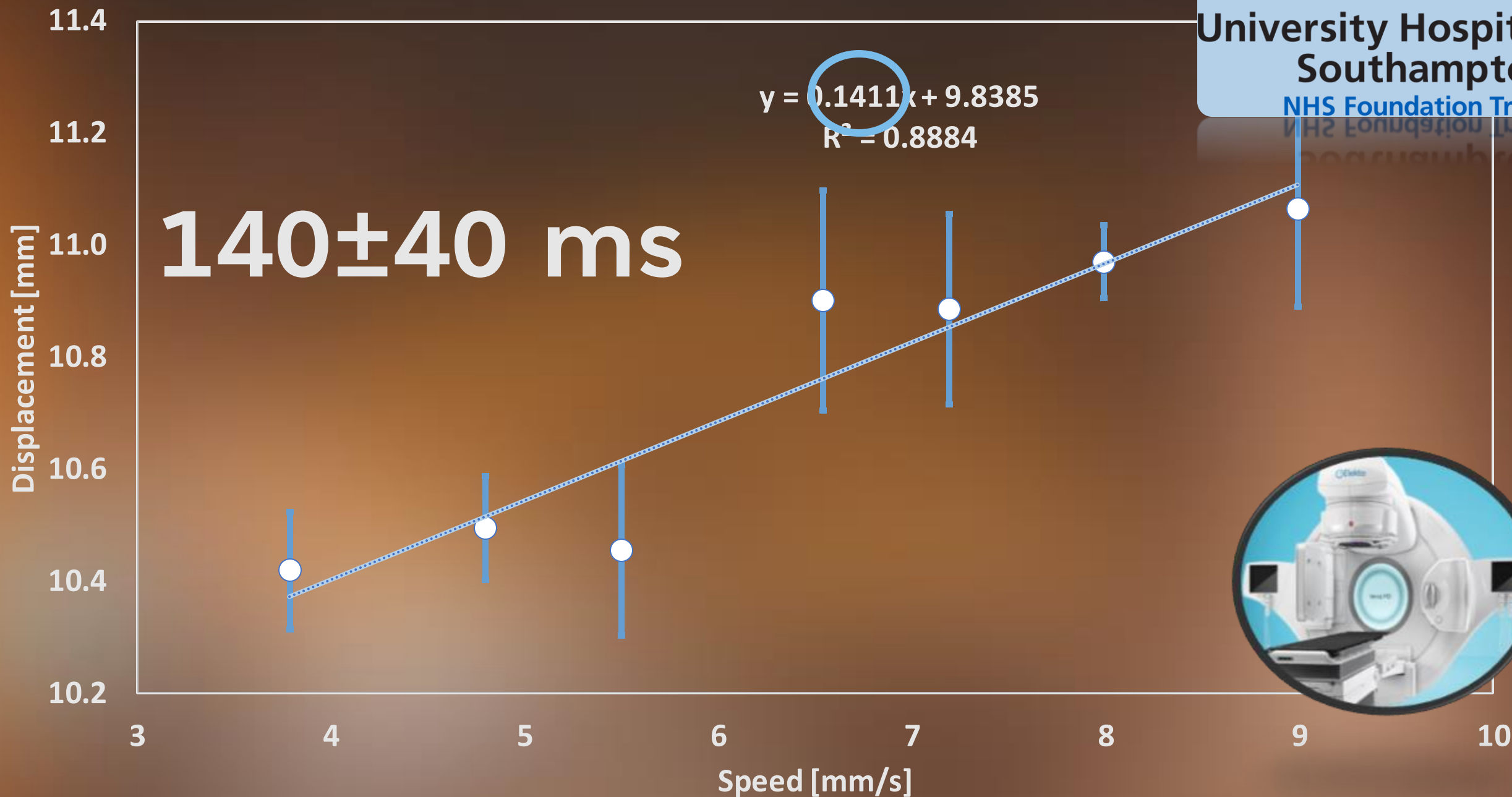
ANALYSIS



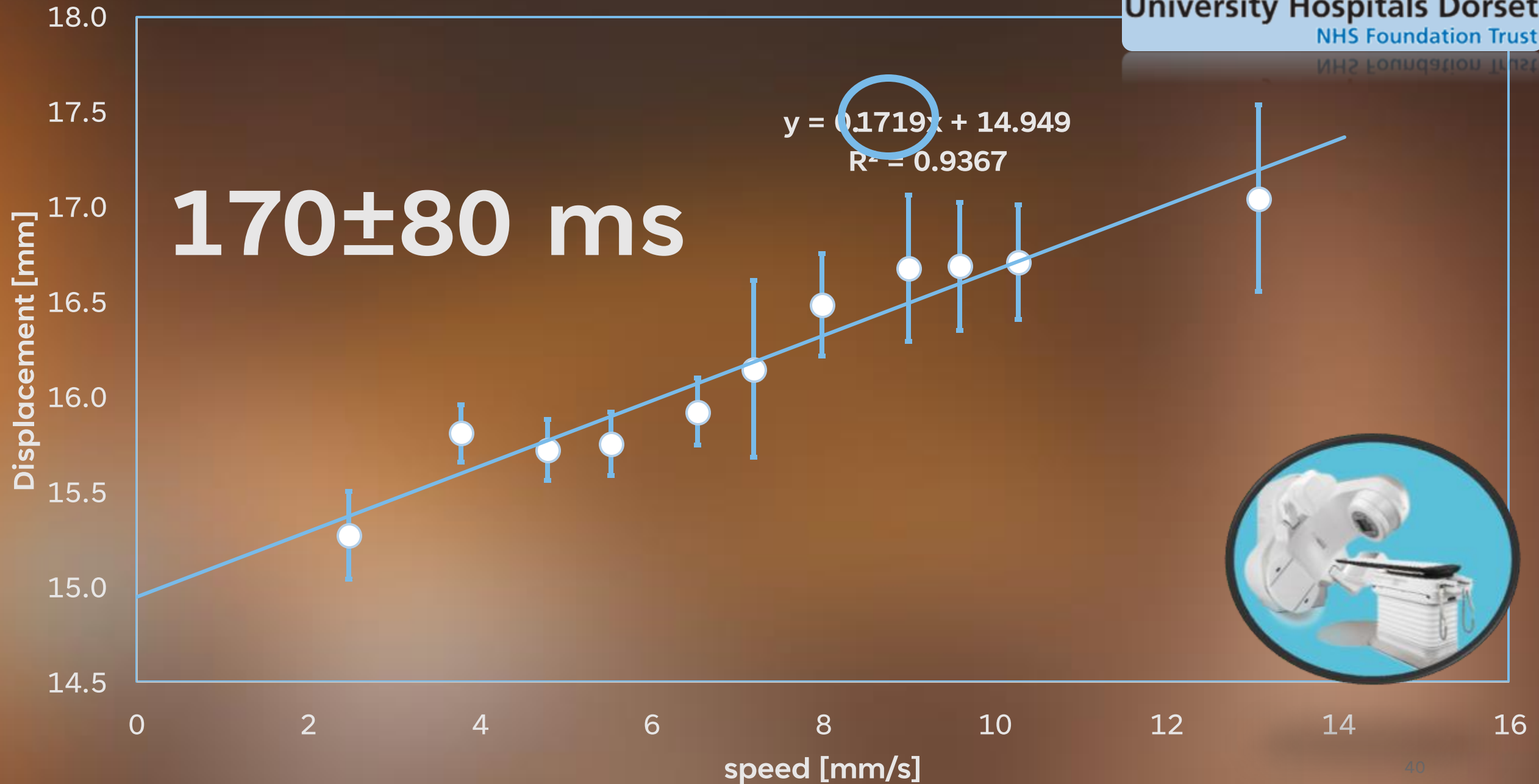
新華書店



UH Southampton (Elekta Versa HD) Latency

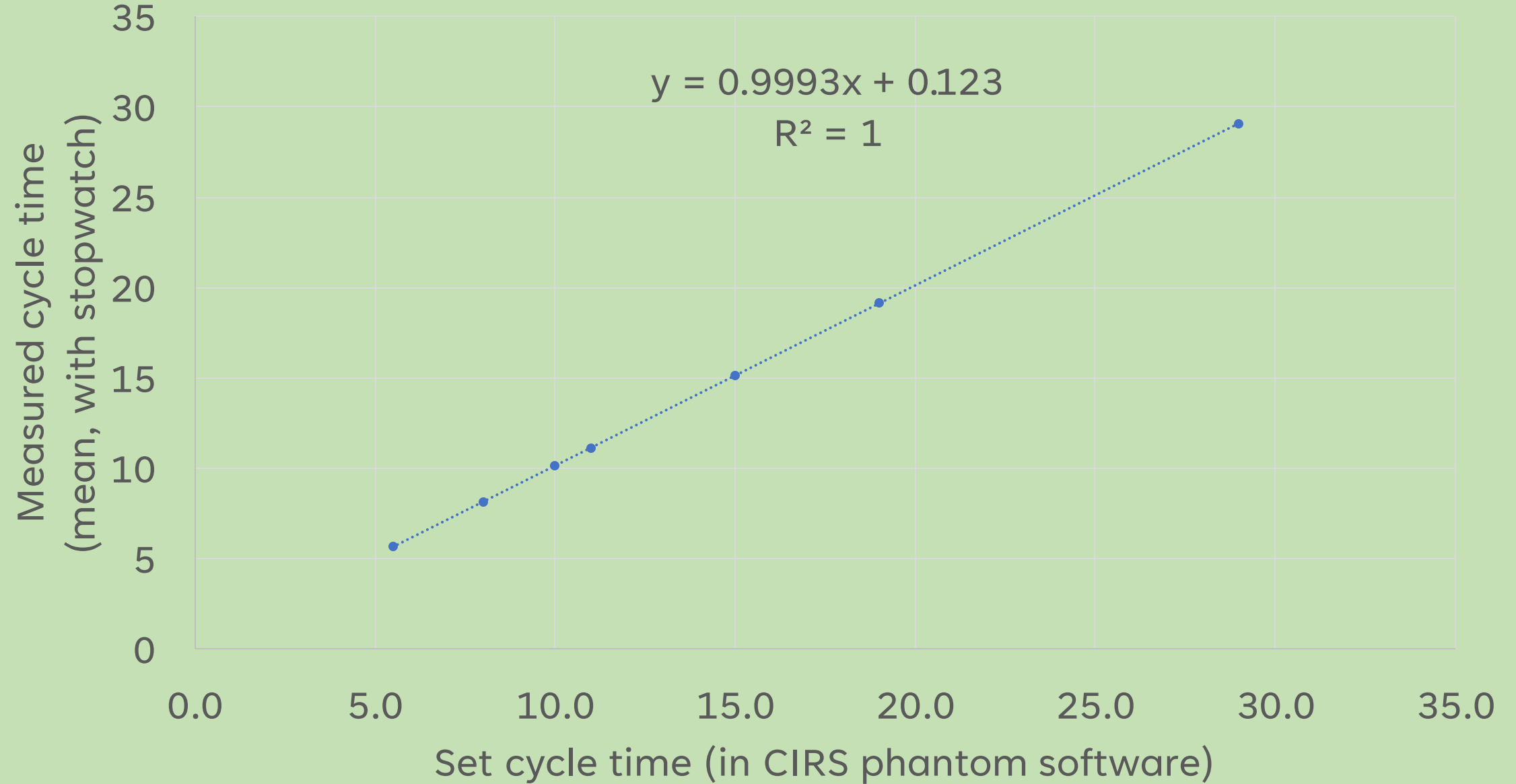


UH Dorset (TrueBeam) Latency





Set cycle time vs measured



30 APPENDIX M PERFORMANCE AND ACCURACY CLAIMS

The performance and accuracy claims for AlignRT are listed below^{8 9 10}.

Note: All performance claims relate to the Product configuration(s) (including hardware) in manufacture at the point of release of this documentation. Older versions of Product that are upgraded to later or current software may not achieve the same levels of performance.

Feature	Claim		
Accuracy	Absolute Positioning Accuracy relative to MV or kV isocentre position ¹¹	≤0.5mm translations ≤0.5° rotations	
	Motion Monitoring Accuracy ¹² (0° couch rotation with no camera occlusions at mid-isocentre point)	<u>Advanced Camera Optimization (ACO)</u> ¹³ ≤0.2mm translations ≤0.1° rotations	<u>Raised Plate Calibration</u> ≤0.5mm translations ≤0.3° rotations
	Motion Monitoring Accuracy ¹⁴ (at any couch rotation, with some camera pod occlusions due to gantry angle and at deep isocentres ≤18cm)	<u>Advanced Camera Optimization (ACO)</u> ¹⁵ ≤0.5mm translations ≤0.2° rotations	<u>Raised Plate Calibration</u> ≤1.0mm translations ≤0.5° rotations
	SSD Measurement Accuracy	Root Mean Square error ≤2.0mm	
Stability	Variation for every 1° Celsius change in room temperature ¹⁶	≤0.1mm translations ≤0.01° rotations	
	Stability and Accuracy During 8 Hours of Continuous Monitoring	≤0.2mm translations ≤0.2° rotations	
Speed and Latency	Surface Monitoring Frame Rate	<u>Non-SRS</u> 18-25 fps	<u>SRS</u> 7-10 fps
	Time from Detected Out-of-Tolerance Motion to Issuing Beam Hold	Typically: 50-100ms	
	RTC Display Latency (between AlignRT display refresh and RTC display refresh)	≤300ms	

⁸Data is available on request.

⁹Standard deviation of the mean of 100 measurements.

¹⁰Standard deviation of the mean of 100 measurements.

current software may not achieve the same levels of performance.

Feature	Claim		
Accuracy	Absolute Positioning Accuracy relative to MV or kV isocentre position ¹¹	$\leq 0.5\text{mm}$ translations $\leq 0.5^\circ$ rotations	
	Motion Monitoring Accuracy ¹² (0° couch rotation with no camera occlusions at mid-isocentre point)	<u>Advanced Camera Optimization (ACO)</u> ¹³ $\leq 0.2\text{mm}$ translations $\leq 0.1^\circ$ rotations	<u>Raised Plate Calibration</u> $\leq 0.5\text{mm}$ translations $\leq 0.3^\circ$ rotations
	Motion Monitoring Accuracy ¹⁴ (at any couch rotation, with some camera pod occlusions due to gantry angle and at deep isocentres $\leq 18\text{cm}$)	<u>Advanced Camera Optimization (ACO)</u> ¹⁵ $\leq 0.5\text{mm}$ translations $\leq 0.2^\circ$ rotations	<u>Raised Plate Calibration</u> $\leq 1.0\text{mm}$ translations $\leq 0.5^\circ$ rotations
	SSD Measurement Accuracy	Root Mean Square error $\leq 2.0\text{mm}$	

Stability	Stability and Accuracy During 8 Hours of Continuous Monitoring	$\leq 0.2\text{mm}$ translations $\leq 0.2^\circ$ rotations	
Speed and Latency	Surface Monitoring Frame Rate	<u>Non-SRS</u> 18-25 fps	<u>SRS</u> 7-10 fps
	Time from Detected Out-of-Tolerance Motion to Issuing Beam Hold	Typically: 50-100ms	
	RTC Display Latency (between AlignRT display refresh and RTC display refresh)	$\leq 300\text{ms}$	

⁸Data is available on request.

⁹Measured on rigid object under controlled conditions.

¹⁰Figures quoted for standard installation configurations.

¹¹On systems calibrated with stereotactic cube calibration.

¹²Motion monitoring accuracy relative to SGRT reference surface.

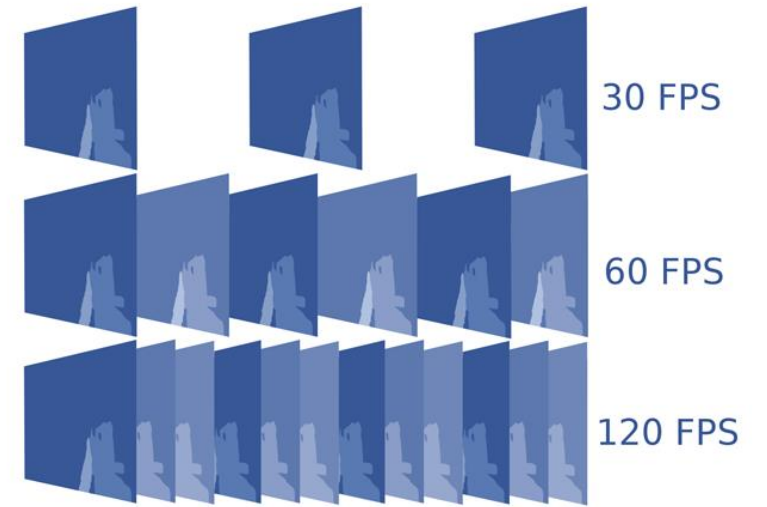
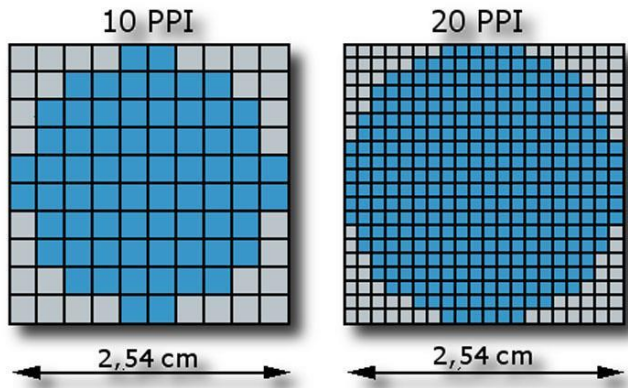
¹³Requires periodic maintenance visit.

¹⁴Motion monitoring accuracy relative to SGRT reference surface.

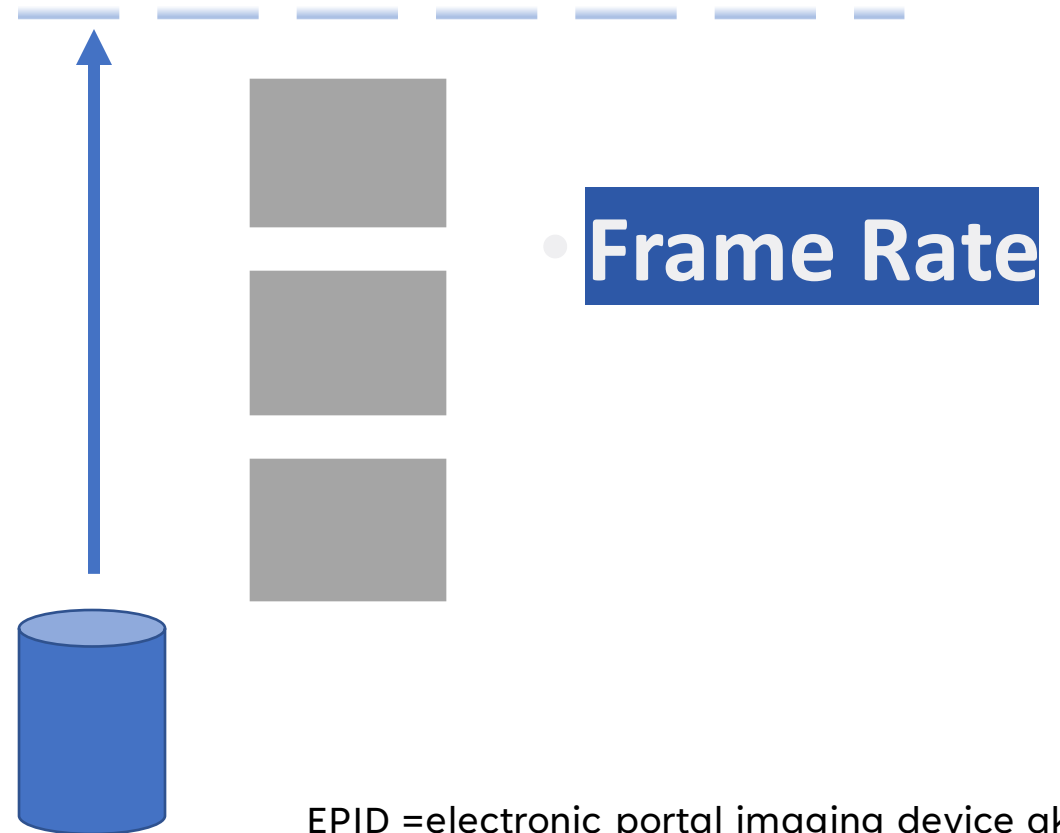
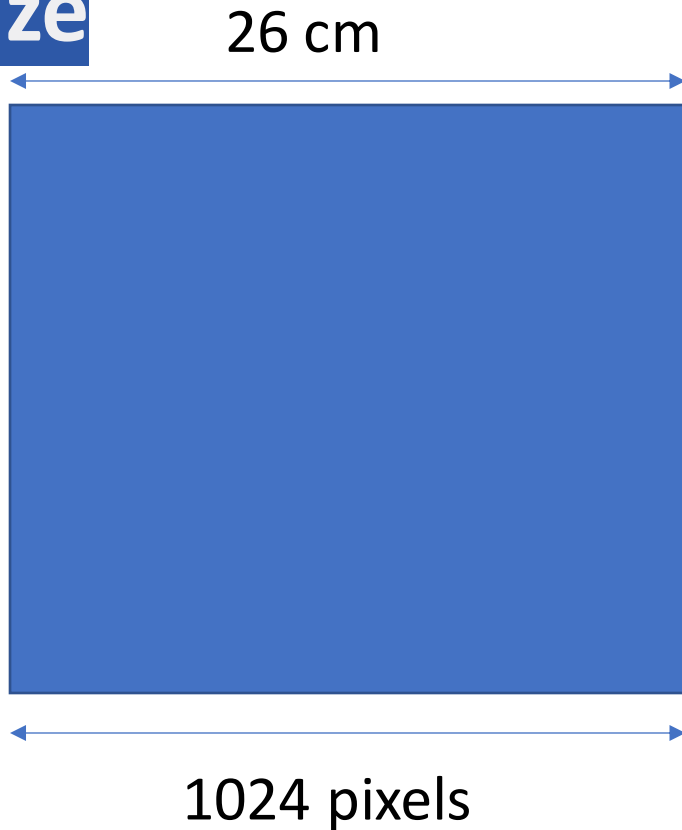
¹⁵Requires periodic maintenance visit.

¹⁶Within recommended operating temperature range.

EPID uncertainties

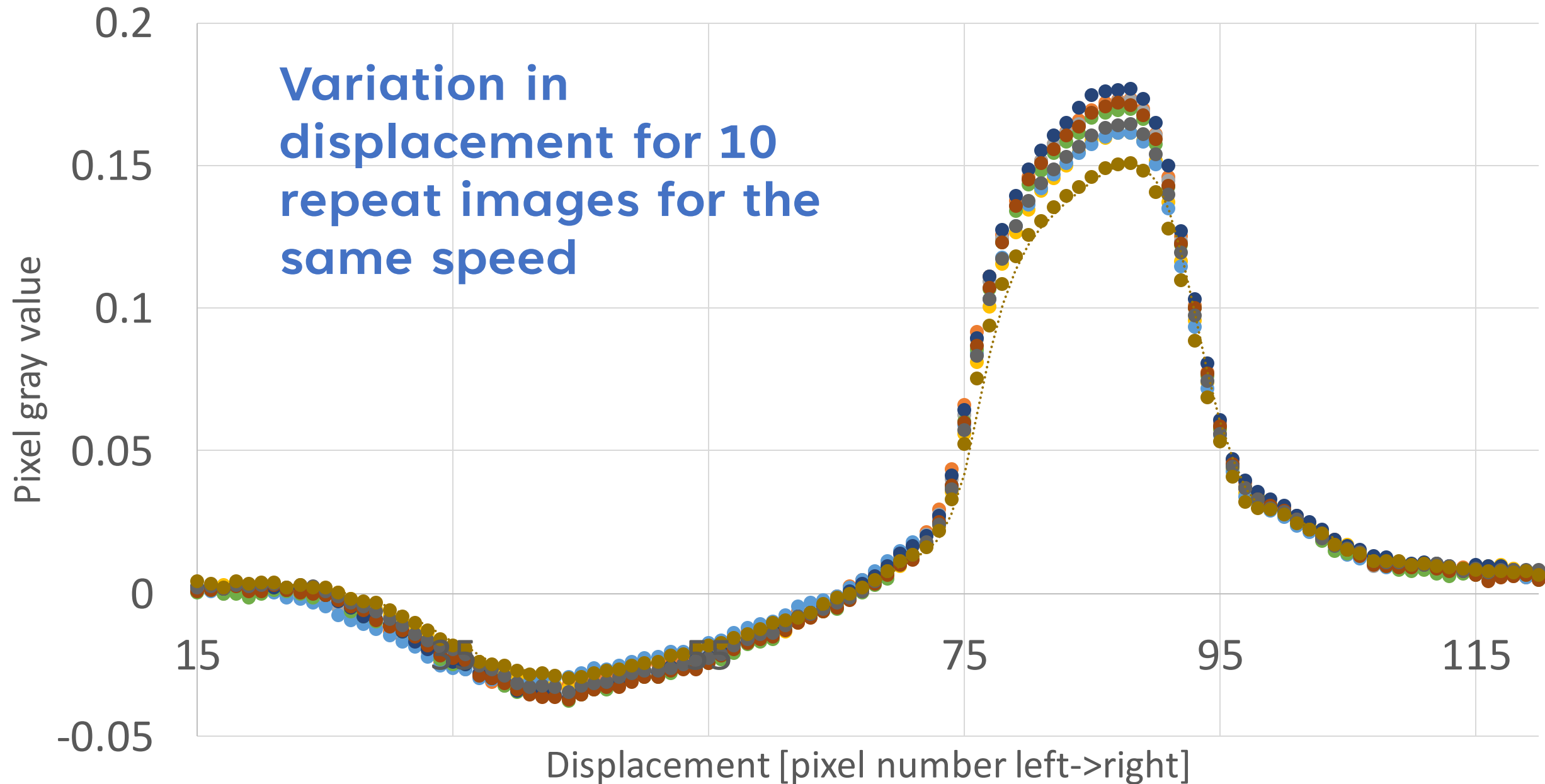


- Pixel size



EPID =electronic portal imaging device aka MV panel

5.5 s cycle time (highest speed)



CONCLUSION



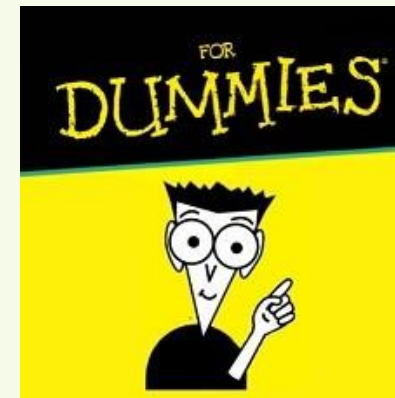
**FUTURE
PLANS**

DIODE BSc PROJECT

**METHOD AND LINAC
COMPARISON**

BEAM ON

DUMMIES GUIDE!



THANK YOU /
QUESTIONS?



Rachel.Barlow@uhs.nhs.uk
Joshua.Naylor@uhd.nhs.uk