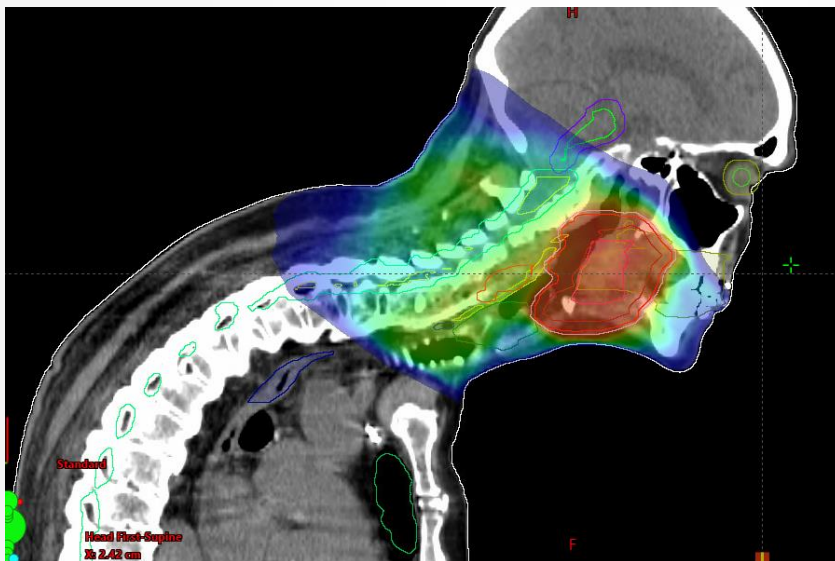




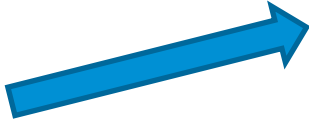


## Special cases where SGRT is extra helpful

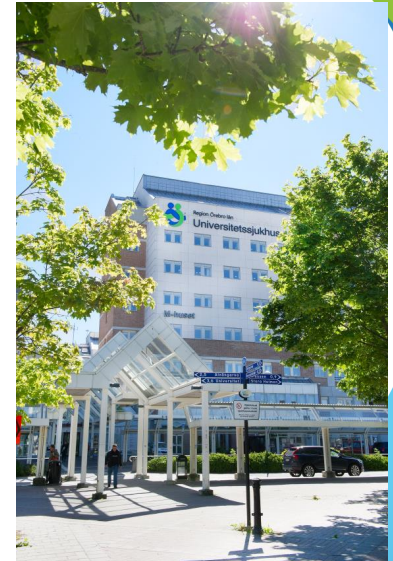


Ulf Granlund, Medical Physicist  
(Jessica Waldesjö, Oncology Nurse)

## Radiotherapy department Örebro - Equipment

- 1 Siemens go.Open Pro\*  Vision RT – Sim RT with visual guide
- 3 True Beam w 6 DoF couch  Vision RT - Align RT with Postural Video
- OIS Aria  2 extra VRT workstations
- TPS Eclipse

\* CT is currently under installation





## Radiotherapy department Örebro – Vision RT timeline



**May 2015:** First installation on 2 linacs + CT.

**Feb 2016:** First DIBH treatment.

**2017-2018:** Align RT replaces kV-images on breast w/o nodes.

**2019:** Align RT also on our third linac. We stop using tatoos on breast.

**2021:** Postural Video, initially on evaluation, from late 2022 on permanent license.

**April 2022:** Upgrade to new verision with new GUI. Due to this, and Postural Video, we use Align RT on essentially all patient groups. We stop using tatoos on all except SBRT and a few pall.

**April 2023:** Upgrade to Sim RT with Visual Guide on CT.

**2023:** "Beamhold ON" in use on almost all patient groups.

## Radiotherapy department Örebro – Patients 2023

• H&N:	90
• Breast (dx/sin):	183
• Prostate:	272
• Gynecological:	23
• Gastrointestinal	65
• Thorax	33
• Gynecological	33
• Genitourinary	21
• Others:	344
<b>Totalt 2023:</b>	<b>1062*</b>



\* Numbers are unique patient ID:s. Some had more than one treatment course.



# Special cases where SGRT is extra helpful

## Case 1:

83 year old male

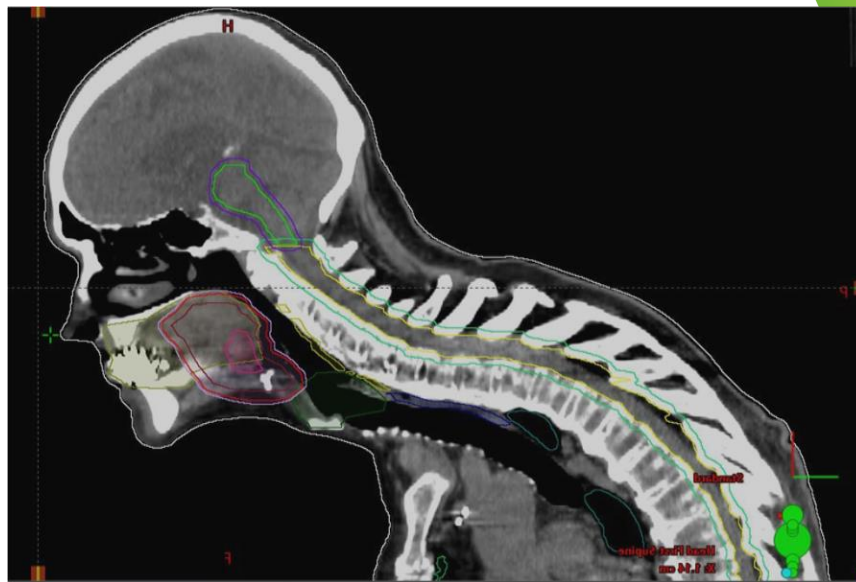
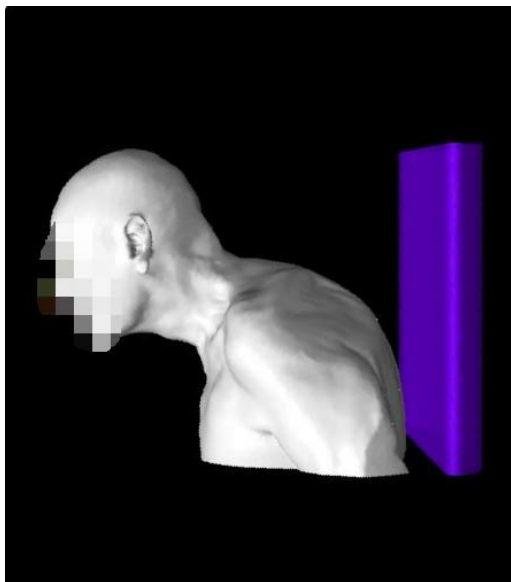
Diagnosis: Base of tongue cancer

Prescribed dose: 2 Gy x 34 to primary, 1.6 Gy x 34 to Lgl (SIB)

Treated 230314 - 230428



## Case 1 challenge nr 1. Anatomy:



Very difficult to make a stable mask fixation for this anatomy!

## Case 1 Solution nr 1: Treatment setup

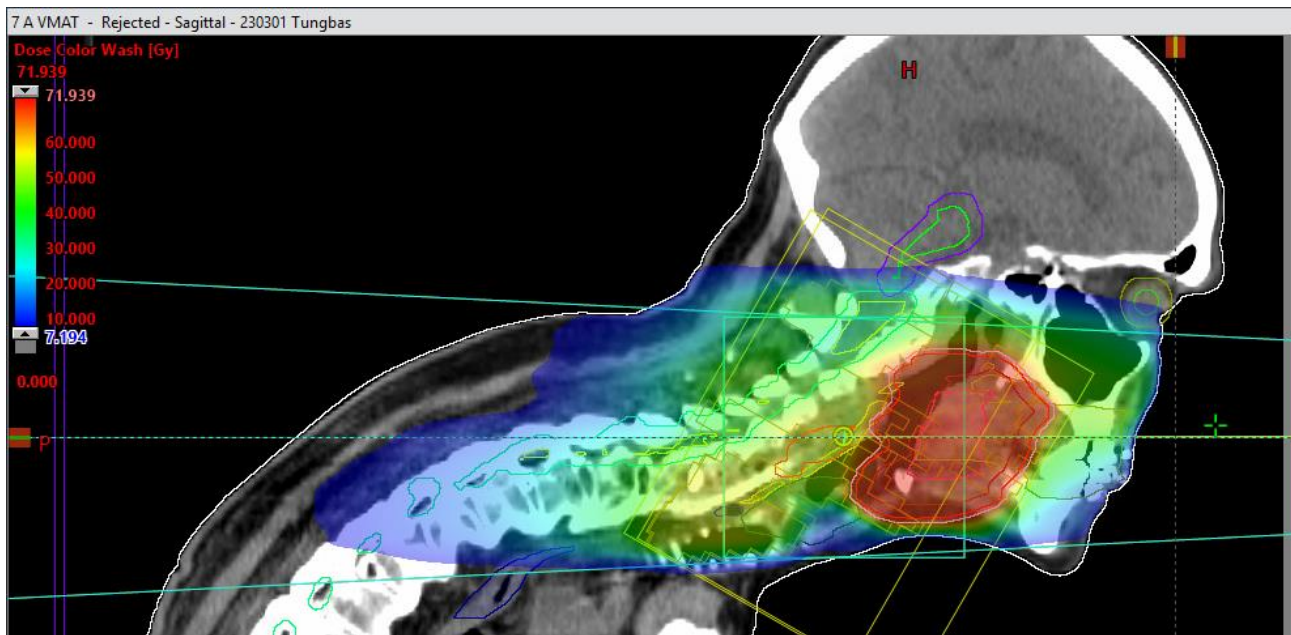


Vacuum bag with knee fix.



## Case 1 challenge nr 2. Dose distribution:

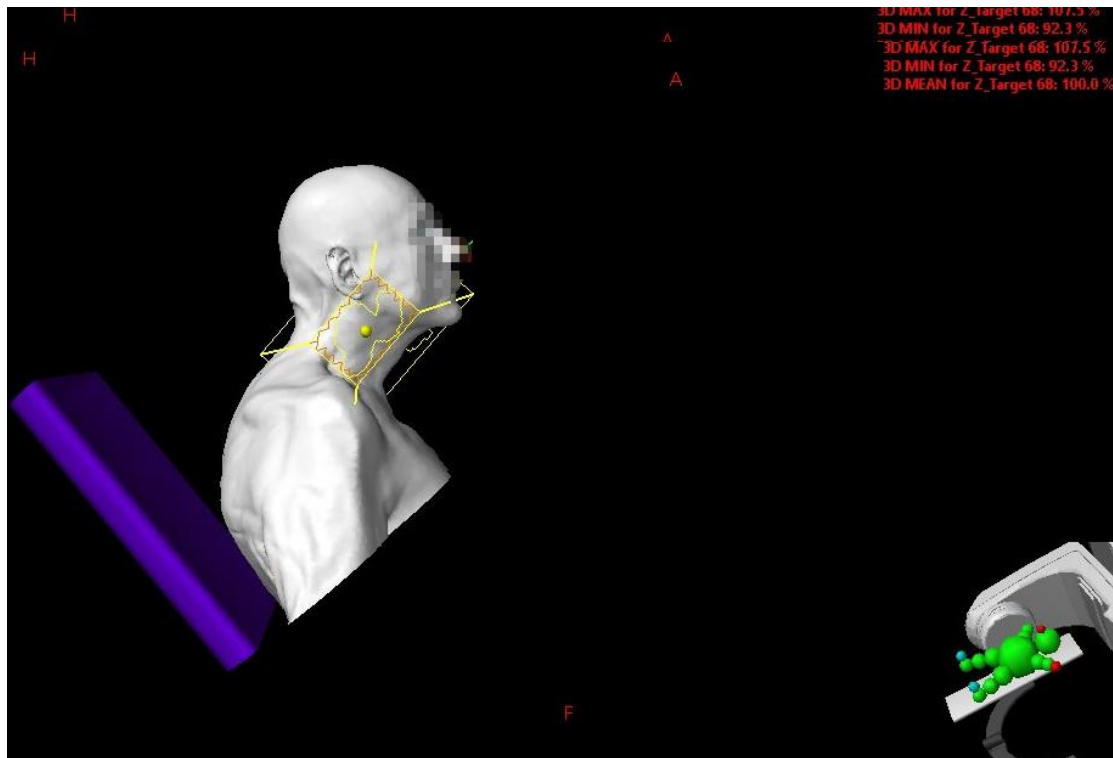
This geometry is not ideal for a standard VMAT plan. We get unwanted dose to nose, sinuses and eyes. We can't avoid beam entry through these organs to reach the target.





## Case 1 solution nr 2: Treatment plan

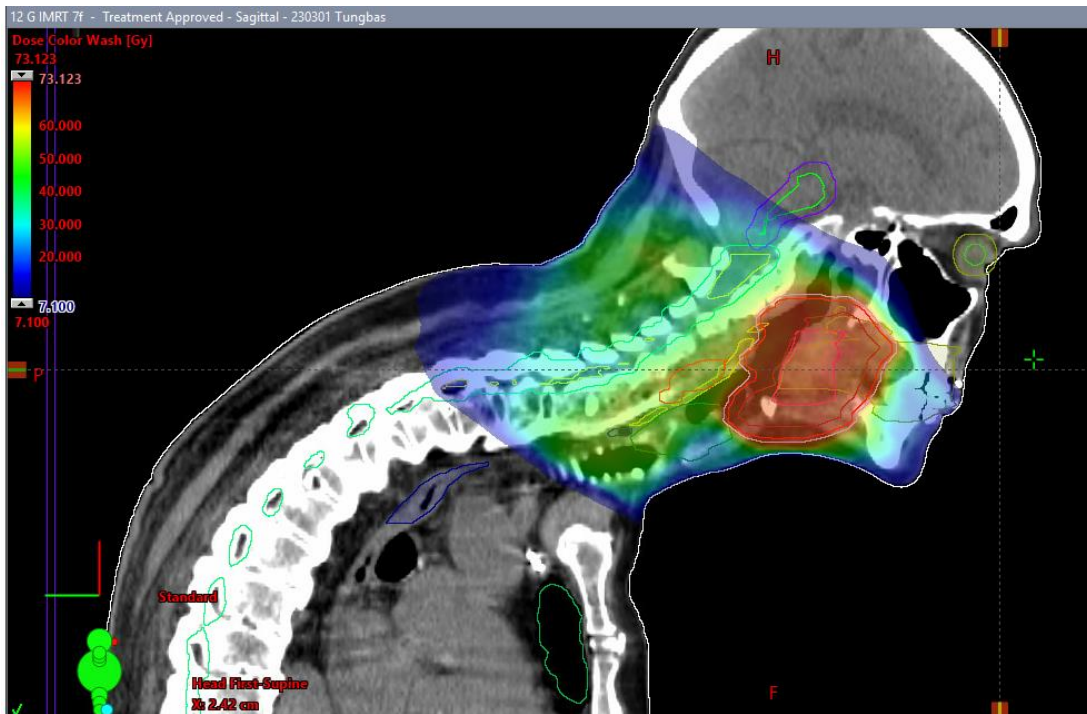
IMRT plan with 7 fields, all with different gantry and couch angles.





## Case 1 solution nr 2: Treatment plan

IMRT plan with 7 fields, all with different gantry and couch angles.  
Much less dose to nose, sinuses and eyes.





## Case 1 challenge nr 3: Treatment accuracy

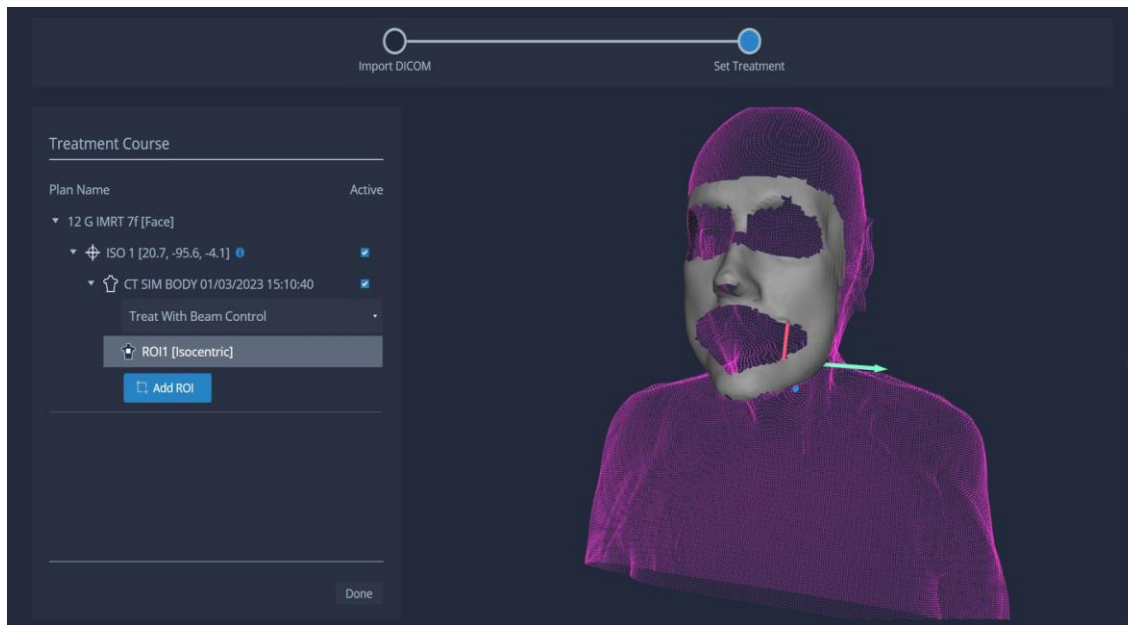
We now have a complex geometry treatment plan with 7 different couch angles. Can we reliably treat it with the below fixation setup !?





## Case 1 challenge nr 3: Treatment accuracy

Hopefully AlignRT can help us with this treatment! We used the below ROI and settings.





## Case 1 challenge nr 3: Treatment accuracy

This was the initial setup in the treatment room, as seen by one AlignRT camera. Some extra support with tape on the forehead.





## Case 1 challenge nr 3: Treatment accuracy

After a few treatment days, when the patient was more relaxed, AlignRT showed some pitch occurring during the treatment session. Extra kV imaging after treatment was done.



kV image before treatment.



kV image after treatment.



## Case 1 challenge nr 3: Treatment accuracy

As both AlignRT and extra kV imaging showed, the patient was “dropping his chin” during treatment. Some extra support to the chin was added.





## Case 1 Conclusions

- The use of AlignRT with motion monitoring gave us confidence to treat the patient with a complex and time consuming treatment plan.
- AlignRT indicated some issues during the treatment, which could be solved.
- The Postural Video was helpful in positioning the patient.
- The patient was comfortable with the treatment and the setup used. Even to the extent that he “fell asleep” sometimes.
- For the treatment staff it feels safe to use “Treat with Beam Control” when the patient is not so strongly fixated.



# Special cases where SGRT is extra helpful

## Case 2:

71 year old male

Diagnosis: Squamous cell carcinoma of the skin, scalp.

Multiple times surgery before radiotherapy.

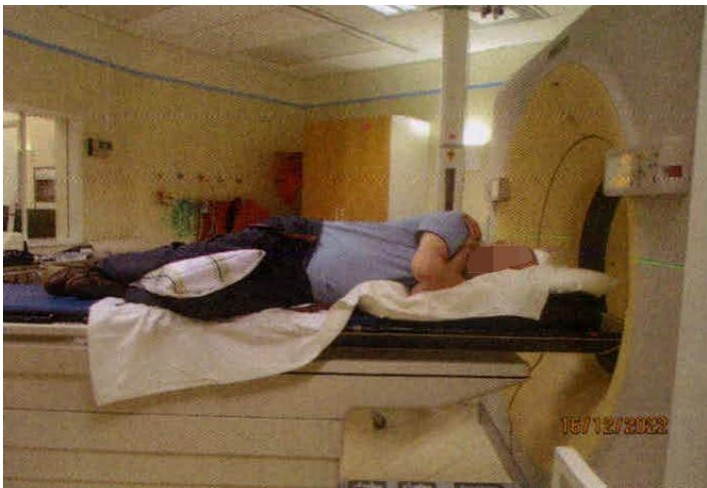
Prescribed treatment: postoperative 2 Gy x 30.

Treated 230103 - 230217

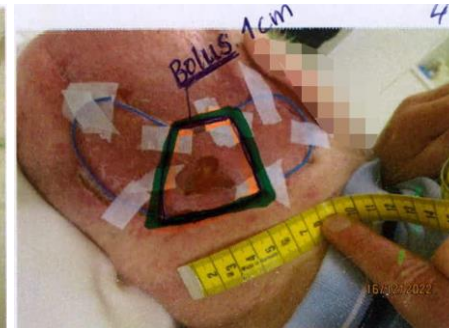


## Case 2 Treatment setup

This patient setup was made with the intention to treat the patient with electrons. Focus was entirely on making the treatment area accessible for electron treatment.



Reference point

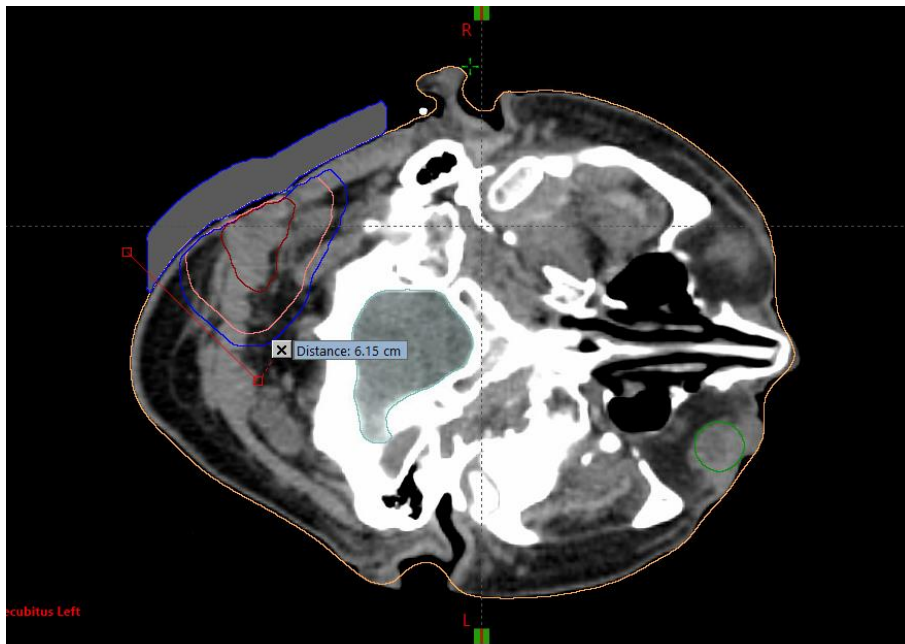


Bolus area



## Case 2 Treatment setup

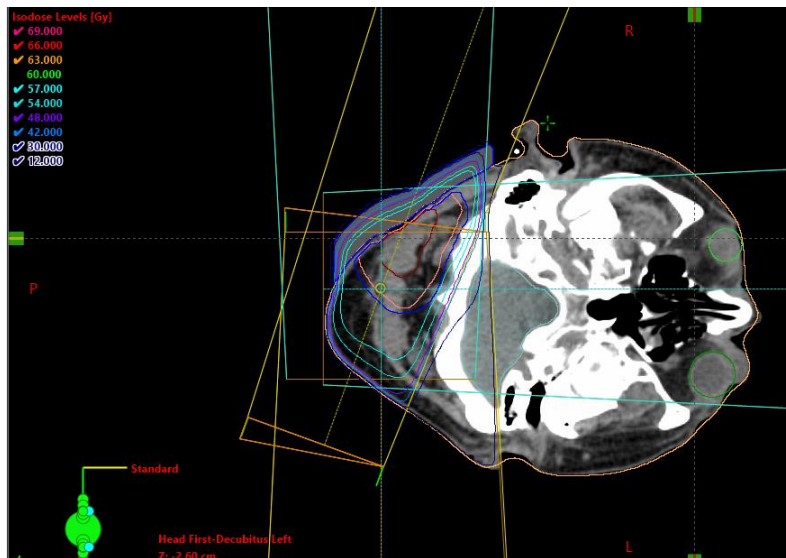
*However.* When the target delineation was made, the depth of the target depth including bolus was out of reach for our electron energies.





## Case 2 Treatment plan

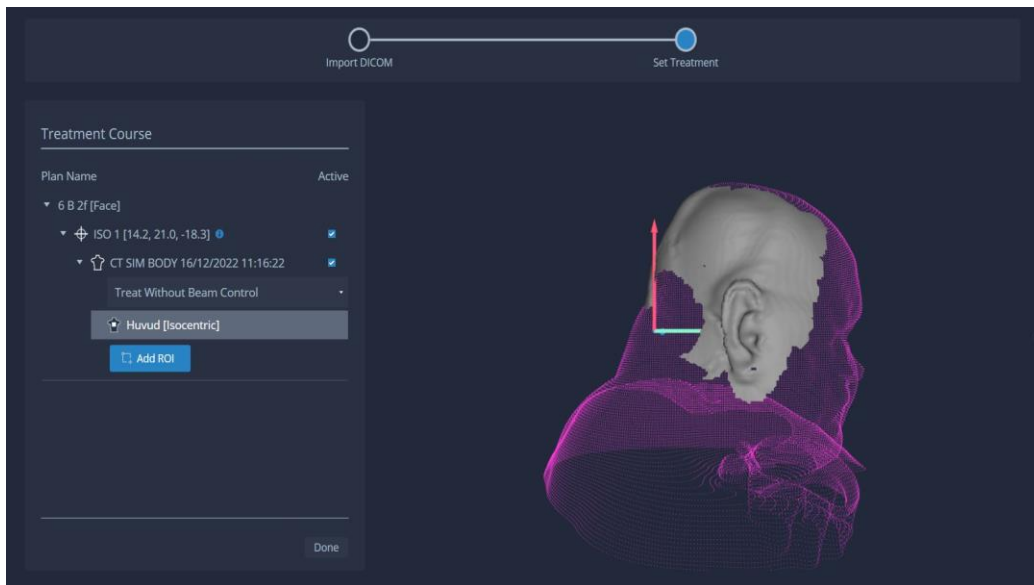
So now we had a patient with electron setup and a photon target. What to do? We decided to treat with photons anyway to avoid treatment delay. Normally a photon patient would have a setup with supine position and a fixation mask.





## Case 2 Treatment

We used AlignRT with the ROI below to position and monitor the patient with good results.





## Case 2 Treatment

Postural video was helpful in aligning the patient. In particular it was important to position and align the patients back correctly in the vacuum bag.





## Case 2 Conclusions

- The use of AlignRT with motion monitoring made it feasible to treat the patient with a different setup than we would normally have used for this type of treatment.
- This saved time and effort, but still gave a reliable treatment.
- The Postural Video was helpful in positioning the patient.



Region Örebro County

Örebro University Hospital

# Special cases where SGRT is extra helpful

## Case 3:

86 year old male

Diagnosis: Skin cancer, metastases on the neck.

Prescribed dose: 7 Gy x 3. Palliative intent.

Treated 231220 – 240103.

The patient has given written consent to presentation of images from the treatment.





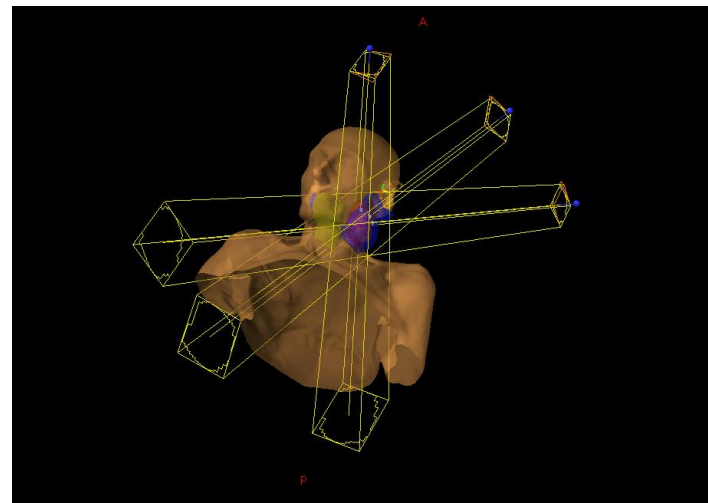
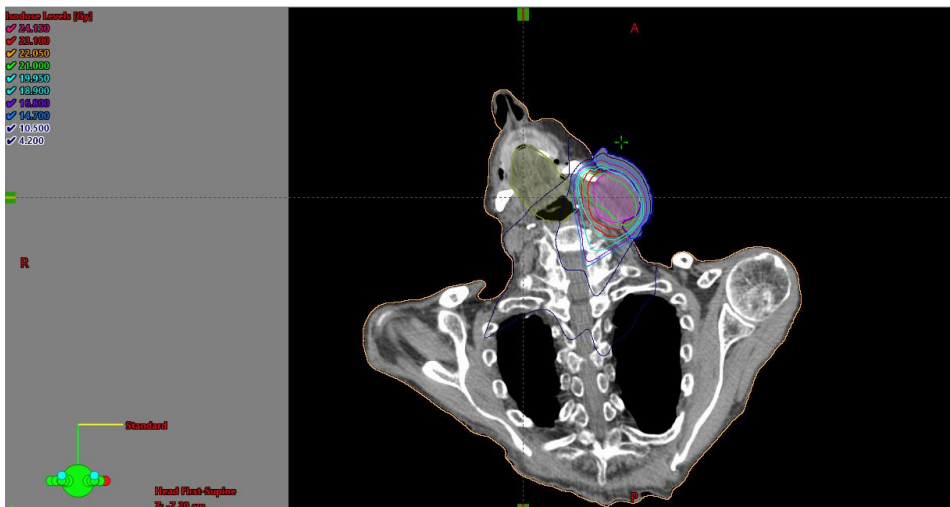
## Case 3 Treatment setup

Using experience from case 1, we recently treated a case with similar anatomy to case 1 but in a palliative intent. The vacuum bag was designed to better support the head, neck and shoulders.





## Case 3 Treatment plan



Fixed field treatment plan with 3 conventional fields.



## Case 3 Conclusions

- We were able to treat a very old patient with multiple other diseases with good patient comfort despite a difficult anatomy.
- The Postural Video was the primary tool for positioning the patient.
- Motion monitoring gave confidence in treating with high fraction doses.

Thank you for your attention!

My thanks to Jessica Waldesjö for helping with the presentation and acquiring patient consent.