

A photograph of a proton therapy treatment room. A patient is lying on a treatment table, which is positioned inside a large, circular gantry. The gantry is illuminated with blue light. The patient is wearing a white blanket. The room is dimly lit, with the primary light source being the blue glow from the gantry. The text "AlignRT for Proton Therapy Breast Treatments" is overlaid on the image in white. In the top right corner, there is a small green rectangular graphic element.

AlignRT for Proton Therapy Breast Treatments

HELENA WHITE, RT(T) & BRYAN HAMMERS, BSRT(T)

OKLAHOMA PROTON CENTER

Oklahoma Proton Center est. 2009

- ▶ IBA machine manufacturer
- ▶ 4 Treatment Room Facility
- ▶ 1 Gantry, 2 Incline Beams, 1 Fixed Beam
- ▶ Stereoscopic X-Ray Imaging
- ▶ Uniform Scanning w/ apertures & compensators
- ▶ All breast treatments:
 - ▶ Gantry room (360° freedom)
 - ▶ Incline beam room (treatment only @ 30° and 90°)

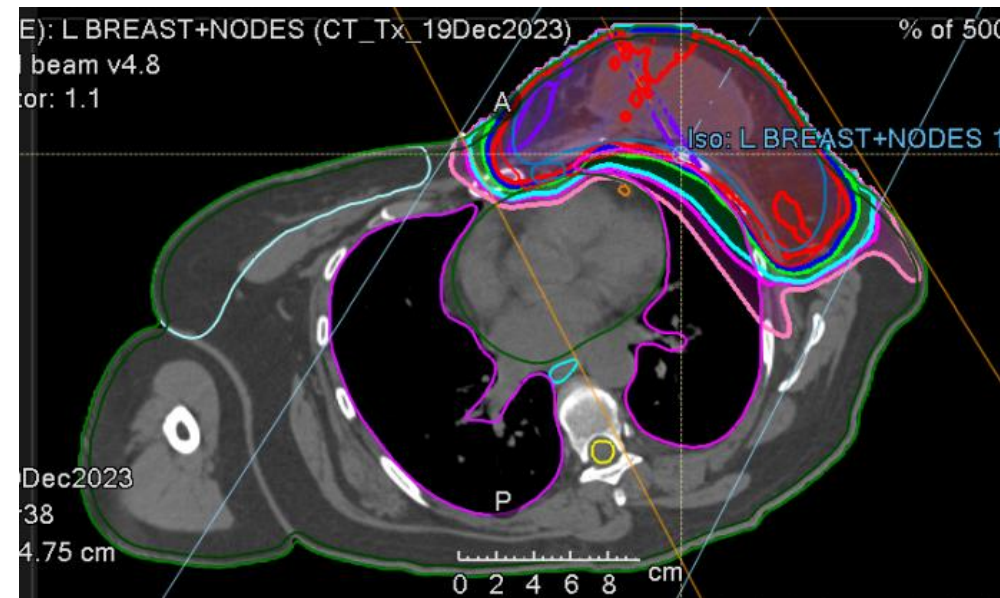
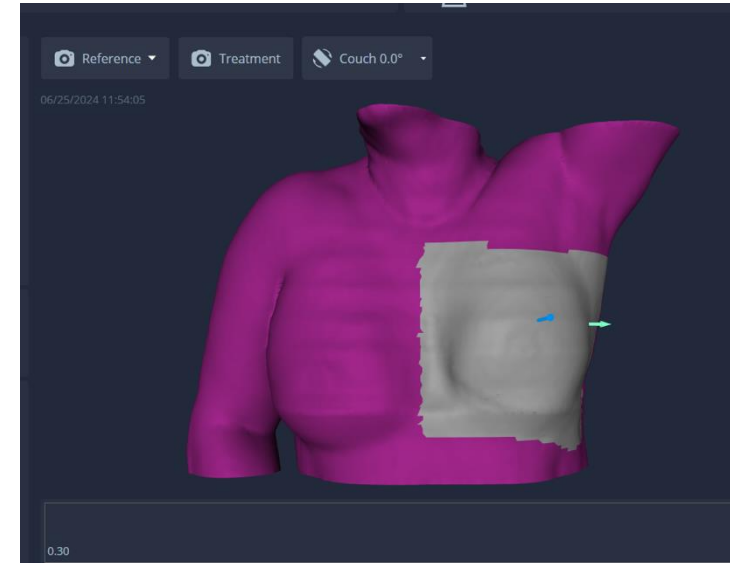


OPC BREAST SETUP POSITIONING

- ▶ Treatment side arm up, contralateral arm down
- ▶ Head turned away from affected side
- ▶ Rolled up on treatment side

So why rolled position & not simulated flat?

- ▶ In effort to plan for incline beam room



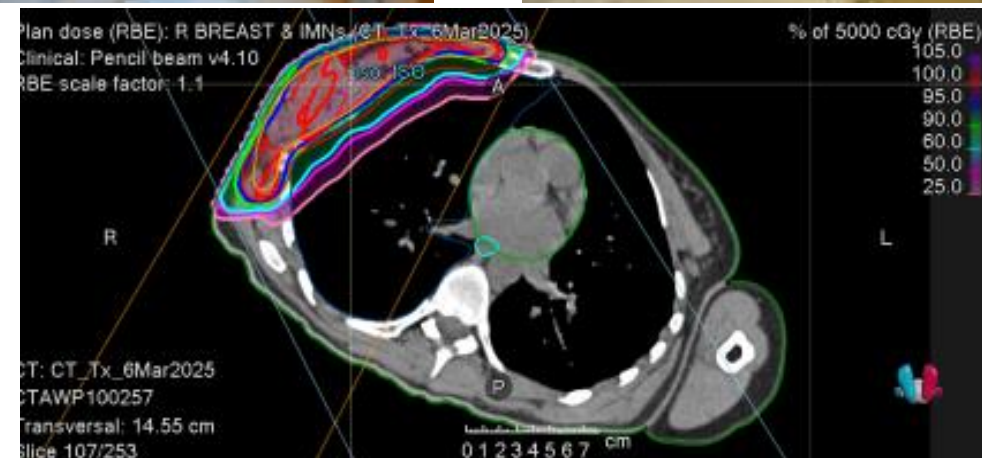
OPC Breast Setup Challenges

- ▶ **2 Main Reproducibility issues: Roll & Arm position**

- ▶ 1. *Roll*

- ▶ Difficult & time consuming to adjust patient for appropriate roll

- ▶ Table does allow for 3 degrees of roll, rotation, & pitch

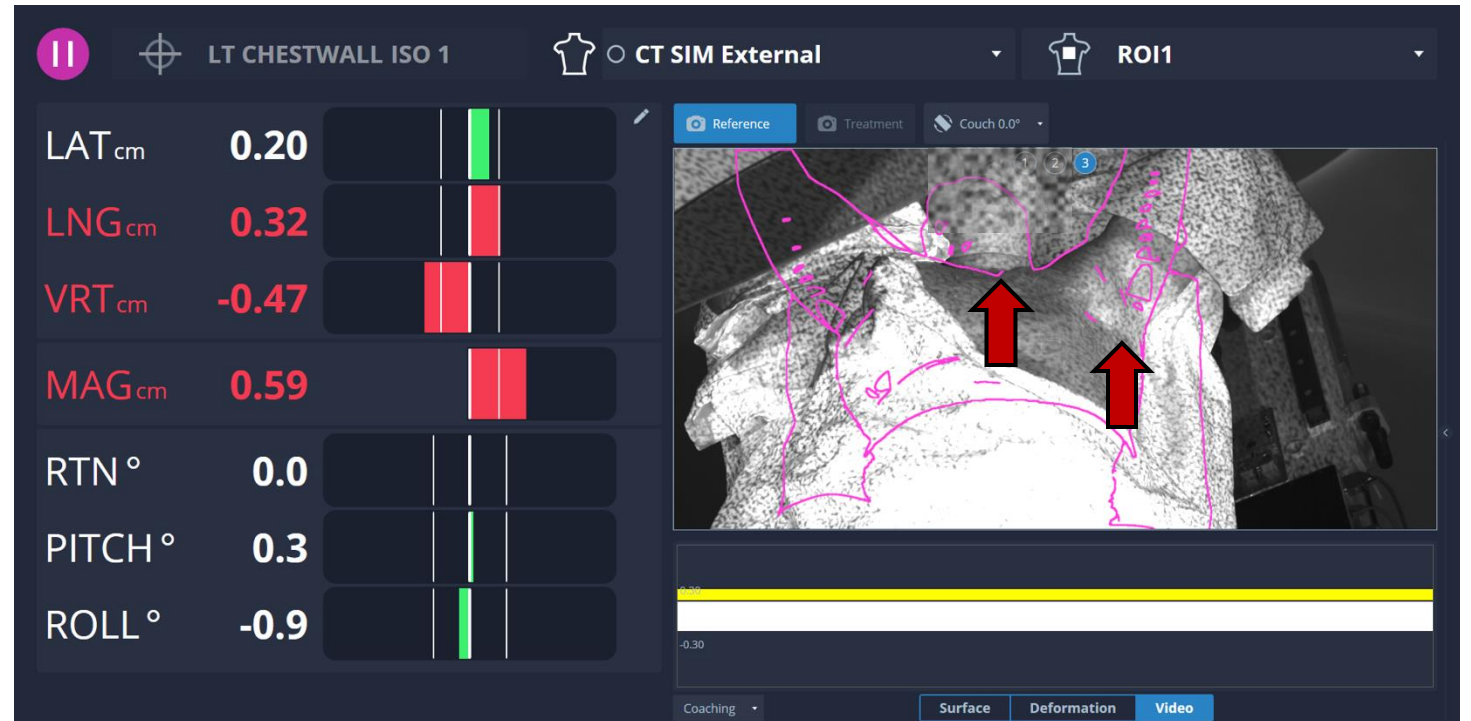


OPC Breast Setup Challenges (cont...)

► 2. Arm Position

- Inconsistent arm & chin positioning

These 2 issues led to numerous x-rays and patients being on the table longer than necessary



Implementing AlignRT & Our Experience

- ▶ Ease of using AlignRT in treatment room
 - ▶ Monitors in imaging console area & in treatment room
 - ▶ Convenient to switch between surface and video function to efficiently setup patient
- ▶ Ease of transition to using AlignRT with patients
 - ▶ Patients are already uncovered for breast treatments while using protons
- ▶ We adjust X, Y, Z, roll, & rotation prior to imaging

Positive Experiences with AlignRT

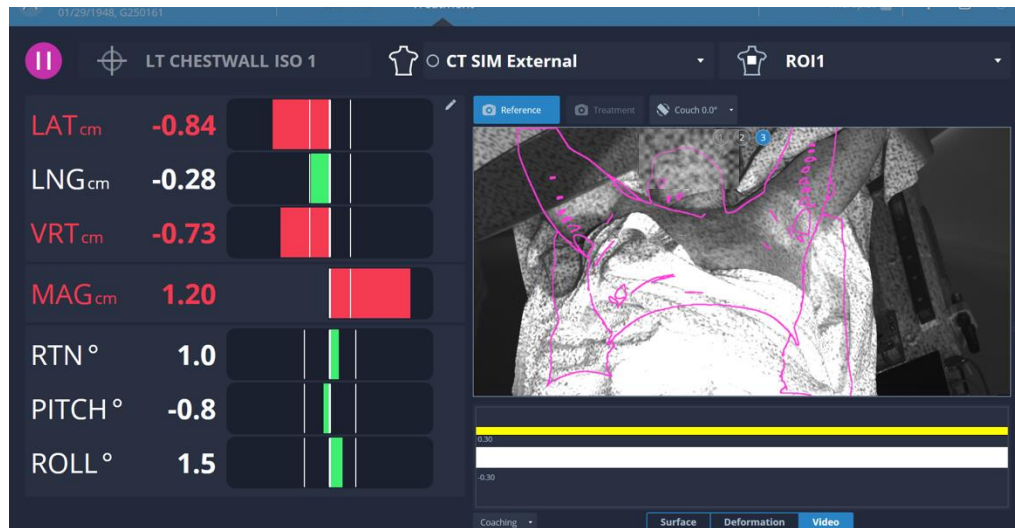
- ▶ Postural Video
 - ▶ Able to see arm placement
 - ▶ Can adjust patient's roll prior to imaging
 - ▶ Enormous benefit
 - ▶ Creates easy, accurate, & quick set up all prior to imaging
 - ▶ Being able to adjust roll & rotation prior to treatment is a HUGE time saver
- ▶ Minimal Shifts
- ▶ Confidence that patient has not moved during treatment



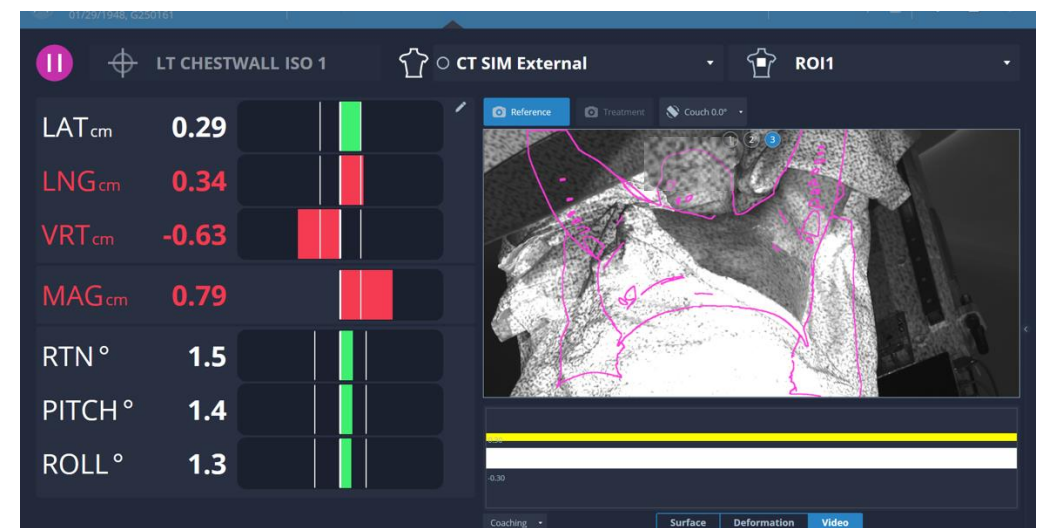
Pre-Imaging, post arm & roll manipulation

Placement of Bad Arm vs Good Arm

Pre-Imaging,
Before arm manipulation

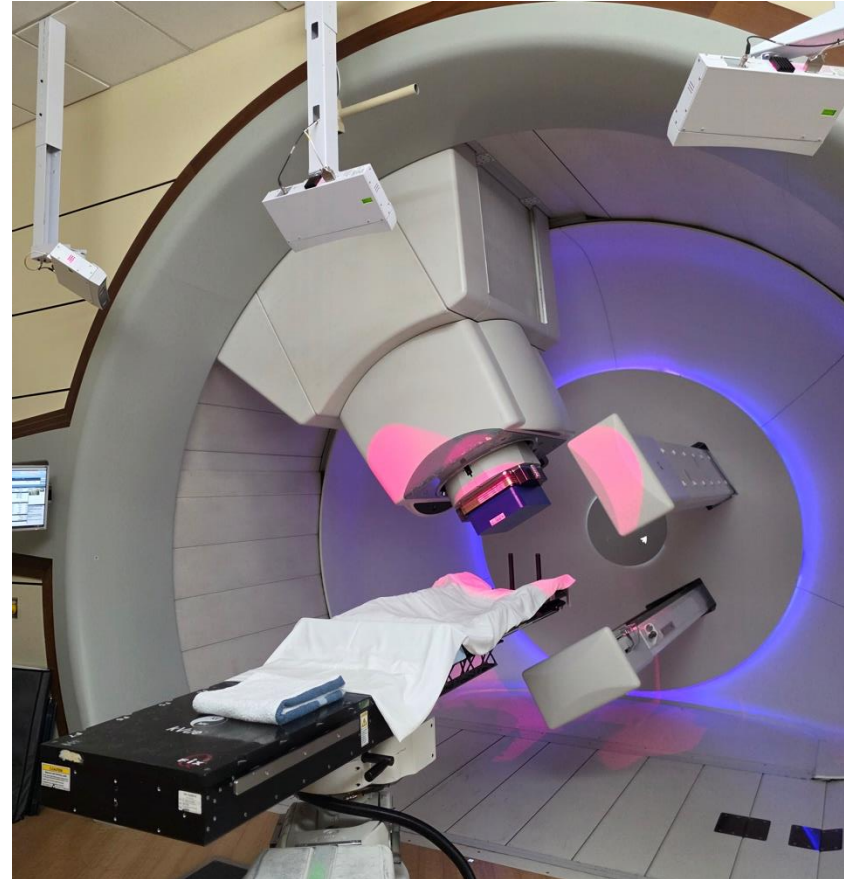


Pre-Imaging,
After arm manipulation

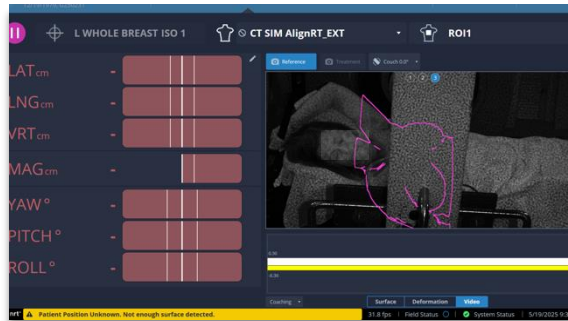


Challenges with AlignRT

- ▶ Camera placement with size of the Gantry
 - ▶ Sometimes creates unseen areas, typically around clavicle
 - ▶ Dependent on location of Gantry & imaging panels

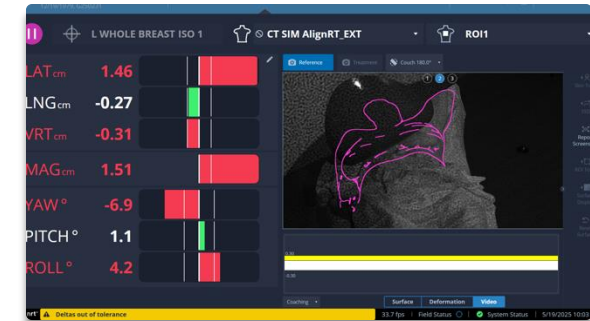


Challenges with AlignRT



X-ray arm in place

Blind spots created when x-ray arm is in place

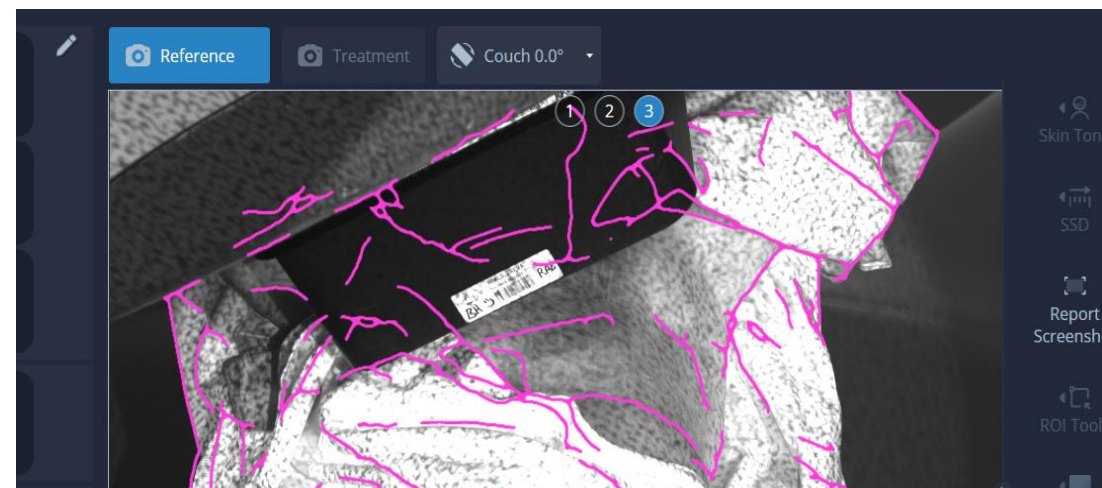
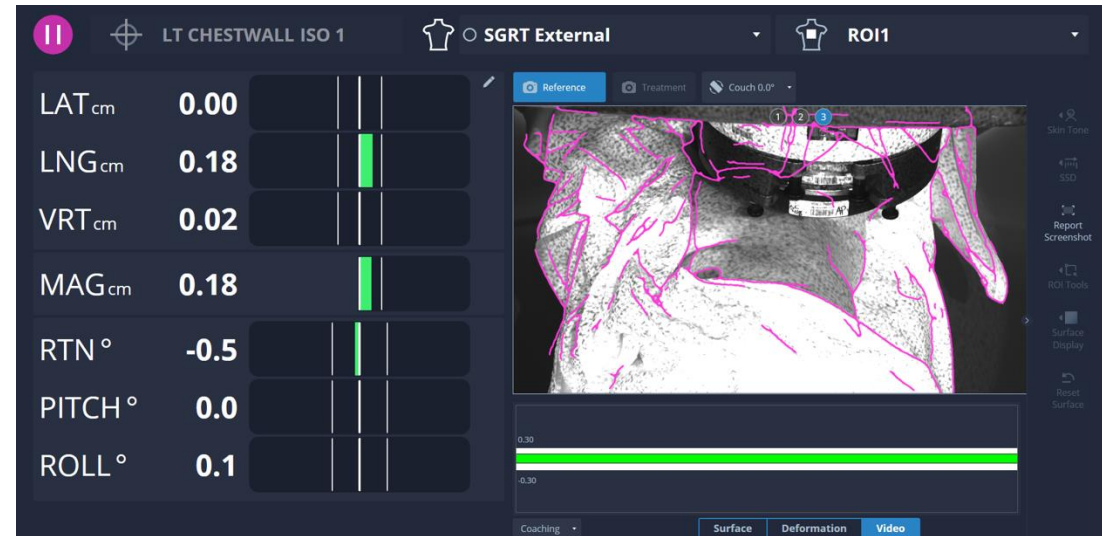


Gantry @ 30°

One camera angle blocked by gantry at treatment position

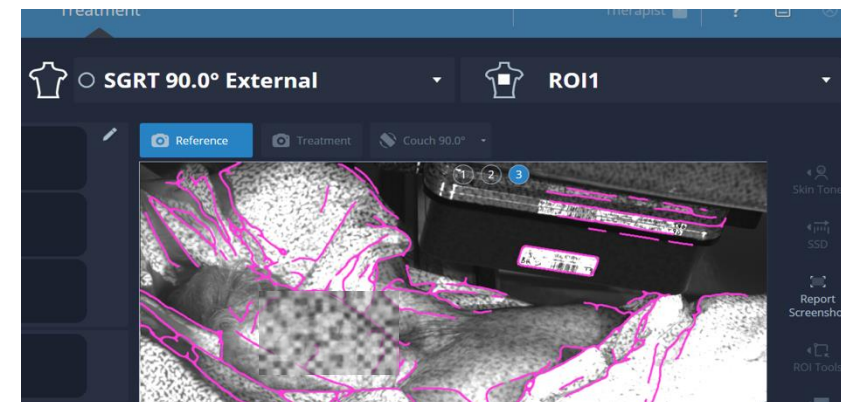
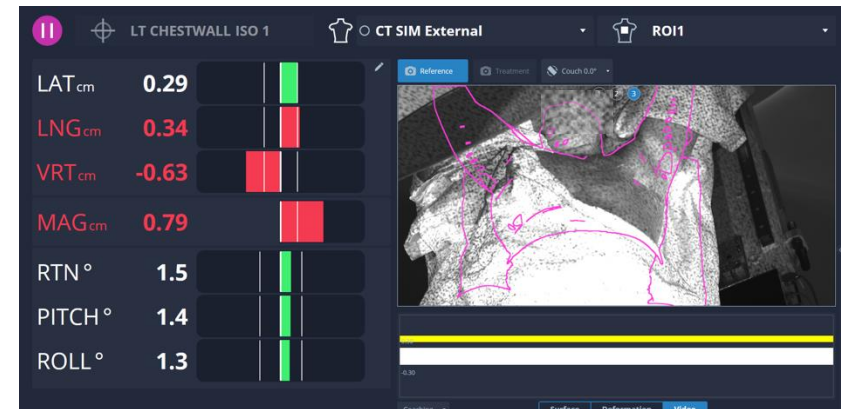
Challenges with AlignRT (cont...)

- ▶ Limited view of surface anatomy once snout is in treatment position
 - ▶ Most common with 30x40 snout
 - ▶ ROI ***still*** tracks even with snout in position



Resolution to Challenges

- ▶ Have snout fully retracted during initial setup of patient
 - ▶ This gives a clear view of patient's surface anatomy in Postural Video

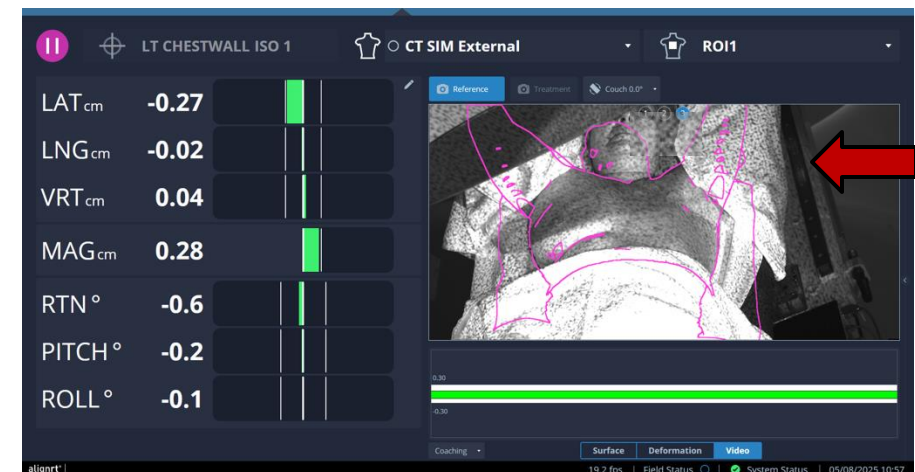
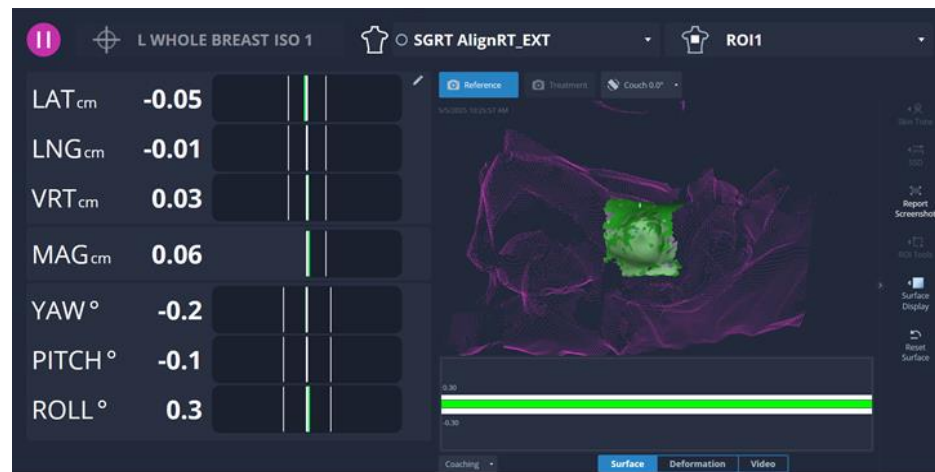


Resolution to Challenges (cont...)

- ▶ ROI is crucial

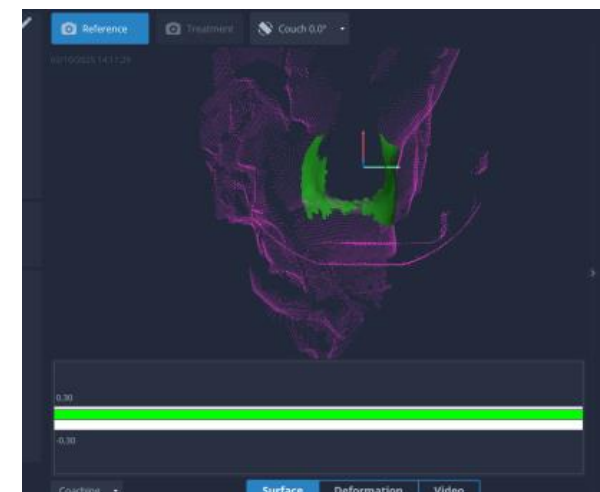
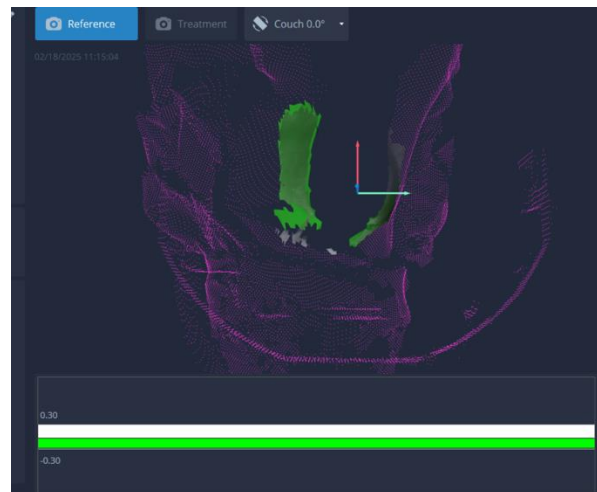
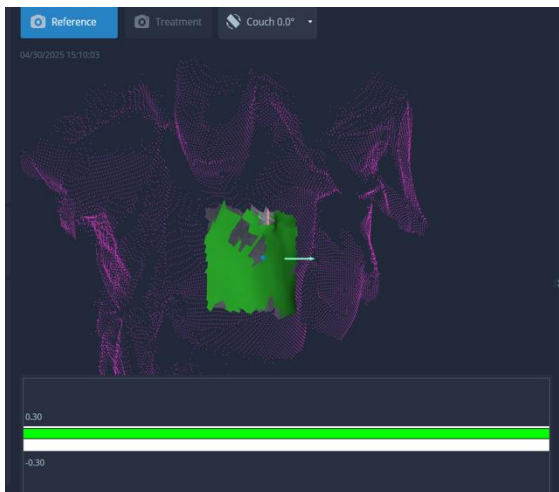
- ▶ Cover full breast surface anatomy when drawing initial ROI
- ▶ Avoid any major creases or folds (if possible)
- ▶ Make sure linen is completely out of the way of the ROI field
- ▶ Adjust/Edit ROI as needed during patient's initial block check/treatment

This helps ensure there will not be any unseen areas or complications from gantry angle, X ray panels, etc.



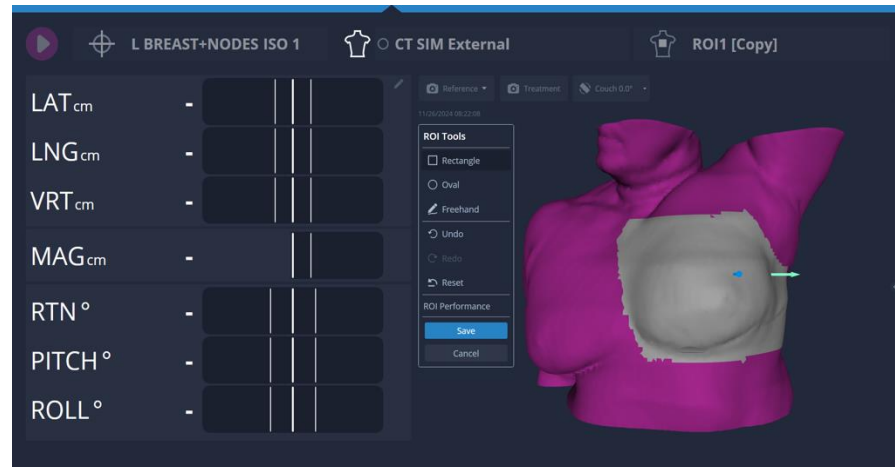
Resolution to Challenges (cont...)

- ▶ Once snout is in treatment position, you may have the center portion of ROI blocked, but can still visualize the outside portion of ROI
- ▶ OPC has yet to have any instances where the ROI did not track during a breast treatment

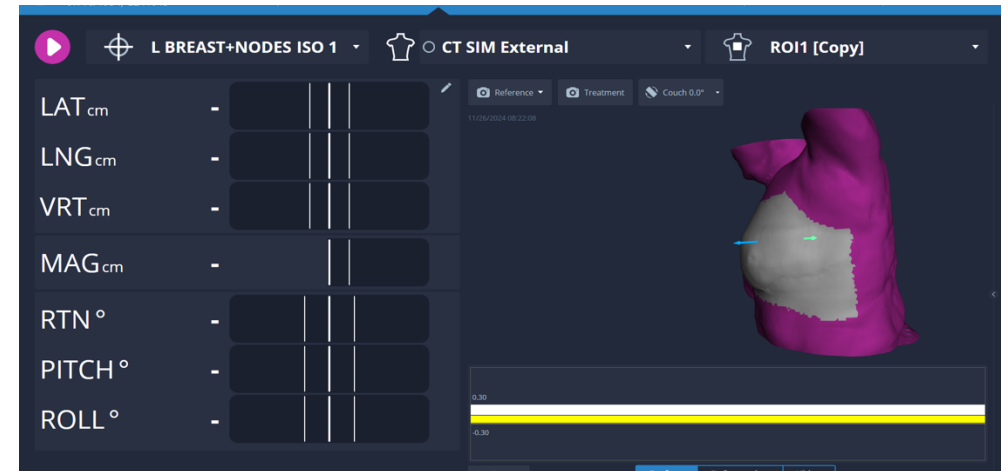


Good ROI's

- ▶ Whole breast selected to midline
- ▶ 1-2 cm above & below breast

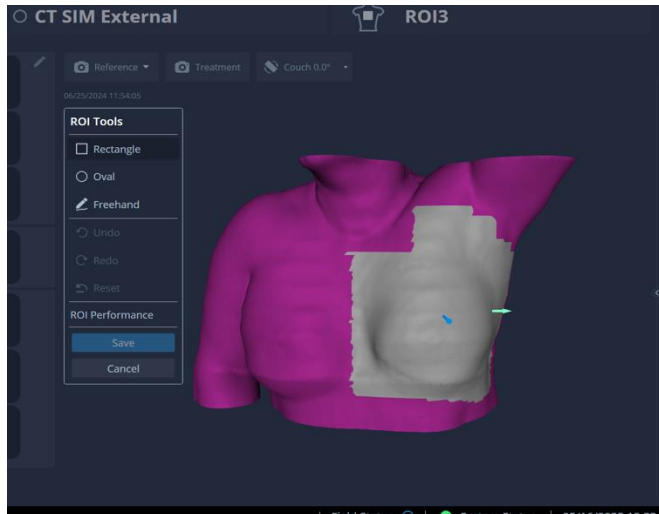


- ▶ Drawn half-depth side of body
- ▶ Avoid armpit creases

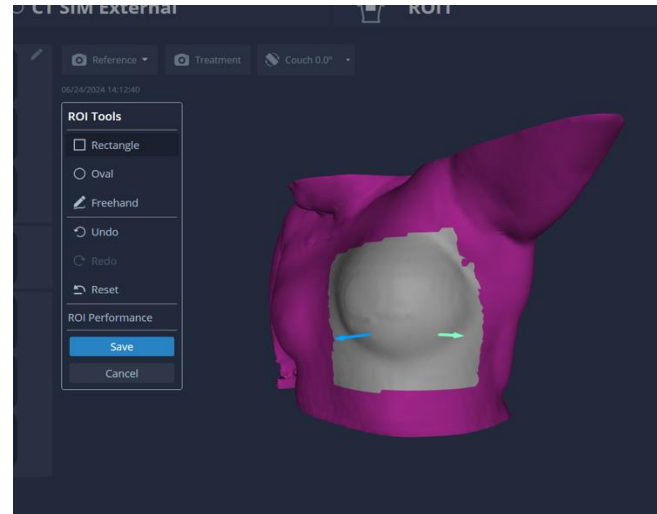


Bad ROI's

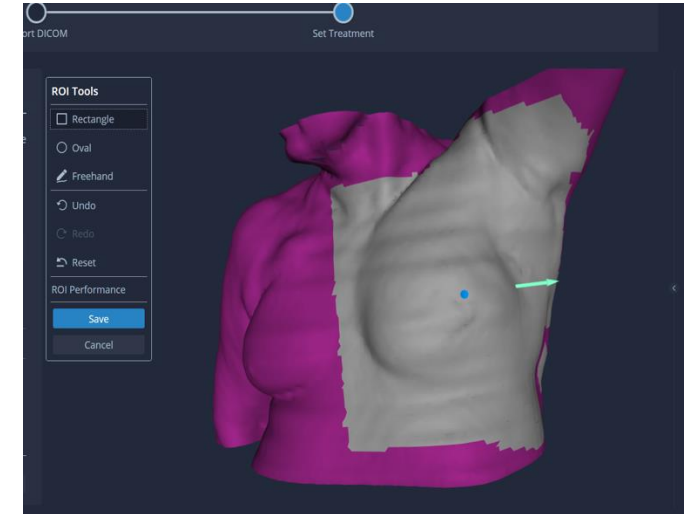
- ▶ Crosses Midline slightly
- ▶ Extends up too high & into armpit



- ▶ Drawn too far down into abdomen



- ▶ Everything bad
- ▶ Cross midline, extend too high, too far down side, & too low



Final Thought

- ▶ AlignRT has a true benefit in:
 - Reducing imaging time & amount of x-rays taken
 - Accurate arm placement
 - Ensuring patient hasn't moved during treatment time
- ▶ AlignRT has minor obstacles to overcome:
 - Snout position, gantry position, & imaging position
- ▶ Overall, AlignRT has a true benefit to our center. The obstacles are all possible to overcome and the system can still be used for its intended purpose.
- ▶ OPC has been able to use AlignRT effectively for all breast cancer patients since installation



Questions?